

## PU M A Sociology

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Which of the following state's official language is English?

- West Bengal
- Nagaland
- Kerala
- Rajasthan

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Educated women is an example of:-

- Collectivity
- Association
- Social category
- Social group

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In which of the following state there is no provision of autonomous regions?

- Assam
- Meghalaya
- Nagaland
- Tripura

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Which of the following research methods uses existing records?

- Survey research
- Observational research
- Questionnaire research
- Archival research

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"The sentiment that characterizes the relations of men toward the members of their own and other classes", is referred to as:-

- Role consciousness
- Class consciousness
- Caste consciousness

- Status consciousness

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Who talked about formal and informal groups?

- Parsons
- Bogardus
- Lemert
- Tylor

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In India Panchayati Raj is a:-

- Four tier System
- Three Tier systems
- One Tier system
- Two Tier system

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The society under the sway of Globalization is termed by McLuhan as:-

- Global Village
- Westernization
- Globalization
- Trans nationalization

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Patriarchal theory was propounded by:-

- Morgan
- Maine
- Aristotle
- Taylor

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A good illustration of social group is:-

- A market
- A crowd in a street
- People in a tent

- Family

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'*Homo Hierarchicus: An Essay on the Caste System*' has been written by:-

- M.N. Srinivas  
 C. Wright Mills  
 S.C. Dube  
 Louis Dumont

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Mahatma Gandhi laid great stress on the purity of:-

- Ends  
 Means  
 Actors  
 Conflict

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Length is measured in units of:-

- Meter  
 Seconds  
 Kilogram  
 Watts

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Migrants from rural to urban areas adjust more smoothly to city life if they maintain:-

- Agriculture  
 Kinship ties  
 Rural life  
 Irrigation

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Patterns Variables is associated with whom?

- Auguste Comte  
 Talcott Parsons  
 Max Weber

- R.K. Merton

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Name of the largest slum of Asia:-

- Kamatipura
- Basti
- Ahata
- Dharavi

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Durkheim classified society into:-

- Open and closed
- Gemeinschaft and Gesellschaft
- Mechanical and Organic
- Literate and non-literate

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Peer groups are often a:-

- Similar height
- Similar age
- Similar colour
- Similar culture

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Sociometry is associated with the name of:-

- Goode & hall
- P.V. Young
- I.L. Moreno
- Bandarkar

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Social change causes cultural lag which leads to:-

- Competition
- Conflict
- Acculturation

- Consensus

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A teenage group is first and foremost an example of a \_\_\_\_\_.

- Peer group
- Secondary group
- Football group
- Play group

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Modern society is governed by:-

- Divine law
- Rule of law
- Customs
- Convention and tradition

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The notion of function has mainly been used by:-

- Physical science
- Social science
- Biological science
- Literature

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Which among the following is not a secondary group?

- labour union
- a city
- students in a class room
- political party

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The book "Folkways" was written by:-

- Maclver
- Martin
- Pareto

- W.G. Sumner

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From among the following who was the pioneer of the Trade Union Movement in India?

- D Pandian  
 V.V. Giri  
 B.P. Wadia  
 S.A. Dange

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'Artifact' is:-

- Non-material culture  
 sub-culture  
 Material culture  
 Society

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'Man is a social animal' who said this?

- Freud  
 Maclver  
 Aristotle  
 Rousseau

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Sociology developed in nineteenth-century Europe, as a response to:-

- Dramatic social changes  
 Discoveries in science  
 Agrarian Crisis  
 Literature

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\_\_\_\_\_ is the most primitive form of religion.

- Fetishism  
 Animatism  
 Animism

- Totemism

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The book '*Satanic Verses*' is written by:-

- Salman Rushdie
- Jaya Dev
- Aruna Roy
- T.S. Elliot

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In which state of India the population of females is more than males according to the census of India 2001?

- Jammu and Kashmir
- Kerala
- Karnataka
- Andhra Pradesh

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Equality of opportunity is an example of social:-

- Behavior
- Value
- Norm
- Aim

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The primary reason for social stratification:-

- Social inequality
- Economic disparity
- Psychological self expression
- Show of prosperity

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Process of Socialization starts:-

- After getting maturity
- Before Childs birth

- In youth only and not earlier than that
- After birth of the child

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The matrilineage of the Nayars is called:-

- Sambandhawad
- Tarawad
- Narawadita
- Karawad

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Role sets most often involves roles that are:-

- Integrated
- Reciprocal
- Fight
- Conflicting

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The concept of looking-glass self has been given by:-

- Giddings
- Mead
- Cooley
- Maclver

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Herbert Spencer's model of society was essentially:-

- consensus
- Conflict
- Organismic
- Competitive

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Who among the following is associated with Dalit Feminism?

- Bina Agarwal
- Sharmila Rege



- Seema Kulkarni
- Irawatkarve

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Which one has 'we feeling'?

- Racial group
- Tertiary group
- Secondary group
- Primary group

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Who said self and society is twin born?

- Sumner
- Gilbert
- Cooley
- Bergel

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Reservation of the scheduled castes is provided in terms of their:-

- Illiteracy
- Low ritual positions
- Population
- Poverty

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The allotment of seats of parliament are determined on the basis of:-

- Area
- Illiteracy
- Population
- Literacy

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By nature, Caste is:-

- Balanced
- Hierarchical

- Arbitrary
- Equal

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Customs are also called:-

- Value
- Folkways
- Behavior
- Culture

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The term Conspicuous Consumption is used by:-

- Arnold Toynbee
- Vilfredo Pareto
- C. Wright Mills
- T. Veblen

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First hand study of a small group is called:-

- Ethnomethodology
- Sampling
- Biography
- Ethnography

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Norms are enforced by:-

- Positive sanction
- Order
- Negative sanction
- Positive and negative sanction

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Who said 'there is no role without status'?

- Merton
- Mead

- Linton
- Sorokin

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Sexual relationships between prohibited categories of kin is termed as:-

- Incest
- Avoidance
- Cross-cousin
- Joking relation

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Accommodation is essentially a process of:-

- Group formation
- Cooperation
- Adjustment
- Competition

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Which among the following economies tends to spread consumerism?

- Mixed
- Market
- Patron-client
- Barter

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Field study is related to:-

- Laboratory situation
- Experimental situations
- Historical situations
- Real life situations

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An authority is:-

- Same as power
- Power through coercion

- Absolute power
- Legitimized power

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Society has been defined as a "web of social relationships" by:-

- Talcott Parsons
- R.K. Merton
- R.M. MacIver
- Emile Durkheim

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A formally organized groups having limited objectives that are specifically spelled out and well understood is known as:-

- Community
- Primary group
- Peer group
- Association

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The scientific study of human populations, primarily with respect to their size, their structure and their development' is:-

- Demography
- Geography
- Psychology
- Sociometry

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Who among the following scholar thought of religion to an opium of the people?

- Marx
- Freud
- Mosca
- Durkheim

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Which one of the following is NOT a push factor of rural to urban migration?

- Increasing practice of dowry in rural areas

- Decline of cottage and household industry in rural areas
- Rural unemployment
- Rural poverty

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Who introduced the term cross-cousin?

- Levi Strauss
- Radcliff-Brown
- Tylor
- Morgan

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The world food problem arises mainly due to:-

- Lower growth of yields
- Insufficient purchasing power of the poor
- Expanded global population
- Constraints on aggregate food production

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That consciousness is determined by social existence and not vice-versa has been stated by:-

- Karl Marx
- W.L Warner
- Emile Durkheim
- Richard Centers

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What type of groups are united only by one purpose?

- Educational
- Marginal
- Functional
- Spatial

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Sangtam Tribes live in:-

- Mizoram

- Orissa
- Madhya Pradesh
- Nagaland

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Sociology has been said to be the product of French and \_\_\_\_\_ revolution.

- Indian
- American
- Chinese
- Russian

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Society is a system of:-

- Unbreakable customs
- Rigid rules
- Usages and procedures
- Few groupings and divisions

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Which of the following are forms of social stratification?

- Land lords and tenants
- Caste and class
- Racial groups
- Income groups

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The word 'Caste' has been derived from which language?

- Portuguese
- Spanish
- English
- Latin

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The fundamental characteristic of an industrial society is:-

- poverty

- break up of joint family
- mechanised means of production
- lack of faith in religion

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According to August Comte, which of these concepts indicates that human societies develop and change through time?

- Social dynamics
- Positivism
- Social status
- Metaphysics

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Urbanism has been described as a distinct 'way of life' by:-

- Louis Wirth
- J .A. Quinn
- Kingsley Davis
- R. E. Park

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Finances are distributed between the Centre and States on the basis of the recommendations of the:-

- Public Accounts Committee
- Planning Commission
- Finance Commission
- National Development Council

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A concept is:-

- A descriptive property or relation
- A notion
- An idea
- All of these

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Which one of the following is a statement which refers to a norm?

- All citizens have equal rights
- A son is preferred to a daughter
- The guilty must be punished
- Monogamy is the most commonly practiced form of marriage

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The important feature of Green Revolution in India:-

- Using green manure
- provides credit facilities
- Raising more crops
- High yielding variety program

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The view of human behaviour and personality are determined primarily by cultural factors is called:-

- cultural pluralism
- cultural relativism
- cultural determinism
- cultural particularism

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According to Muslim law 'Mehr' is:-

- the amount fixed at marriage to be paid to the bride at the time of marriage
- Penalty paid by the wife for deserting the husband
- Penalty paid to the community for ill-treating the wife
- the charges for the marriage ceremony paid to the religious priest

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'The individual forgets the rule, misconstrues its intention.' This implies:-

- Conformity
- Deviance
- Rebellion
- Retreatism

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A town, which serves the hinterland and in return is served by the hinterland, is called a:-



- Service centre
- Central place
- Growth centre
- Growth pole

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The language of discourses of Gautama Buddha was:-

- Sanskrit
- Pali
- Magadhi
- Bhojpuri

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The Sardar Sarovar dam is being constructed on the river:-

- Krishna
- Narmada
- Kauveri
- Thapti

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A group organized to achieve a certain purpose is known as:-

- State
- Institution
- Community
- Association

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A group which consists of only two participants is called:-

- Dyad
- Multi-group
- Triad
- Play group

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Which amongst the Vedas is the last one to be added to the other three?

- Rigveda
- Ayurveda
- Samveda
- Atharvaveda

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Eugenics is the study of:-

- genetic of plants
- different races of mankind
- altering human beings by changing their genetic components
- people of European origin

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'Intimate face-to-face association and cooperation', according to Cooley, is a characteristic of:-

- A social group
- A secondary group
- A quasi group
- A primary group

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The oldest Indian Language is:-

- Tamil
- Kannada
- Malayalam
- Punjabi

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Who introduced 'Positivism' in sociology?

- Karl Marx
- August Comte
- Emile Durkheim
- R.K. Merton

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Knowledge is an example of \_\_\_\_\_ culture.

- Non-material
- Cultural lag
- Explicit
- Material

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Which of the following technique is used in quantitative social research?

- Observation
- Focus group discussion
- In-depth interview
- Analyzing statistical data

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Architect of Indian Constitution is:-

- Sardar Vallabhai Patel
- Dr. B. R. Ambedker
- Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru
- M. K. Gandhi

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What according to Emile Durkheim is the subject matter of Sociology?

- Social institutions
- Social fact
- Logical study of non-logical action
- Social statics and dynamics

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Ethnocentrism is a technical term for the 'view of things in which one's own group is the centre of everything, and all others are scaled and rated with reference to it'. Who coined this term?

- G. Simmel
- W. G. Sumner
- F. Tonnies
- A. Toynbee

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Who argued that societies developed from organisational forms where relationships were based on status to those based up on contract?

- Sir Henry Maine
- Herbert Spencer
- August Comte
- None of them

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The co-existence of several subcultures within a given society on equal terms is called:-

- Mass culture
- Cultural pluralism
- Counter culture
- Cultural relativism

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Who made a distinction between extended and polygamous families?

- Bell and Vogel
- G. P. Murdock
- George Simmel
- Park and Burgess

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The formal means of social control are:-

- Spontaneously created
- Transmitted through generation
- Deliberately created
- Orally transmitted

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\_\_\_\_\_ refers to the tendency on the part of the members to identify them with the groups.

- We-feeling
- Group unity
- Group norms
- Mutual awareness

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The theory of Leisure Class was developed by:-

- Parsons
- Durkheim
- Veblen
- Weber