

388 PU M Sc Applied psychology

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190 PU_2016_388_E

A teacher offers her student a reward after a gap of each 15 days. This is an example of _____ reinforcement schedule.

- Fixed interval
- Fixed ratio
- Intermittent ratio
- Intermittent interval

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Unconditional positive regard is part of what therapy?

- Gestalt therapy
- psychoanalysis
- client-centered therapy
- logotherapy

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Selective breeding for desirable characteristics is called:-

- cretinism
- eugenics
- adaptive behavior
- microcephaly

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In a study of effects of alcohol on driving ability, the control group should be given:-

- a driving test before and after drinking alcohol
- one-half the dosage given the experimental group
- a high dosage of alcohol
- no alcohol at all

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Emotional Intelligence is:-

- The ability to recognise and control one's own and others' emotions
- The emotional reaction that occurs when completing an intelligence test

- Knowledge of emotional states
- The ability to feign emotions when necessary

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Which need is on top of the Maslow's hierarchy of needs?

- Belongingness
- Self-actualization
- Esteem
- Safety

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The first theory of intelligence was developed by:-

- Terman and Wechsler
- Stanford and Binet
- Binet and Simon
- Spearman

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The Animal Mind, which serves as an impetus for behaviourism was published by:-

- Ivan Pavlov
- Margaret Washburn
- Leta Stetter Hollingworth
- John B. Watson

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In passive euthanasia:-

- death is allowed but not caused
- drugs are administered to hasten death
- a person's body is frozen upon death
- body temperature is lowered to delay death

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Learning approach in psychology was developed by:-

- Skinner
- Plato

- Sigmund Freud
- Darwin

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According to Freud, the key to mental health is:-

- an overpowering superego
- an unrestrained id
- dominance of the pleasure principle
- balance among mental processes

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Perception of pitch can best be explained by:-

- Frequency Theory
- Place theory
- Both Place and frequency theory
- Colour theories

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133 PU_2016_388_E

Yi Fu Tuan is a personality related to:-

- Cognitive psychology
- Clinical psychology
- Environmental psychology
- Industrial Psychology

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The full form for SPSS is:-

- Social Processing through Statistical Science
- Statistical Package for Social Science
- Sustained Product for Statistical Studies
- Short Package for Statistical Studies

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In psychoanalysis, an emotional attachment to the therapist that symbolically represents other important relationships is called:-

- transference

- empathy
- resistance
- identification

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Which of the following is the best example of covert behaviour?

- remembering a pleasant experience
- imitating a friend's gesture
- blinking in response to a light
- rapid eye movements while sleeping

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Kinsey maintained that sexual orientation:-

- Should be viewed as an either-or distinction
- Depends on normalities and abnormalities in the amygdala
- Should be viewed as a continuum
- Depends on early classical conditioning experiences

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The first intelligence test was developed by:-

- Spearman
- Binet and Simon
- Stanford and Binet
- Terman and Wechsler

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Mental development includes:-

- External organs
- Physical maturity
- Reasoning and thinking
- Internal organs

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How is psychology defined today?

- The science of understanding abnormal behaviour

- The science of behaviour and mental processes
- The study of motivation, emotion, personality, adjustment and abnormality
- The science of mind

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Spearman's *g* refers to:-

- spearman's theory of intelligence
- the common element in all cognitive tests
- a method of factor analysis devised by spearman
- a statistic devised by spearman as an index of intelligence

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The two factor theory of motivation was proposed by:-

- Herzberg
- McLlend
- Maslow
- James-Lange

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_____ is a technique involving surgical alteration of the brain.

- Psychosurgery
- Deep ECT
- Psychic surgery
- Ablation lesioning

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The brain stem comprises:-

- Cerebellum, Medulla Oblongata, and Basal Ganglia
- Pons, Basal Ganglia, and Reticular Formation
- Medulla Oblongata, Pons, and Cerebellum
- Cerebellum, Basal Ganglia, and Reticular Formation

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A form of therapy that encourages one to become aware of emotions in the "here and now" and to rebuild thinking, feeling, and acting into connected wholes is:-

- Transactional analysis
- Non-directive therapy
- Existential therapy
- Gestalt therapy

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The kind of therapy developed by Freud is called:-

- Psychoanalysis
- S-R therapy
- behavior modification
- Gestalt therapy

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Lesions in Broca's area of the frontal cortex are most likely to result in which of the following disorders?

- Expressive aphasia
- Alexia
- Agraphia
- Apraxia

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Achievement motivation relates to:-

- Experience of the person
- Knowledge of the person
- Need of the person
- Aptitude of the person

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The goals of psychology are to:-

- explain the functioning of the human mind
- compare, analyze, and control human behaviour
- describe, predict, understand, and control behaviour
- develop effective methods of psychotherapy

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The theory of bounded rationality was originally developed by:-

- Steven Pinker
- Noam Chomsky
- Herbert Simon
- Gerd Gigerenzer

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Muller-Lyer illusion is _____.

- Content Specific
- Culture Specific
- Temporary
- Fully Universal

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Comorbidity explains the notion that:

- Depression always happens in the winter
- People suffering with the same psychopathology die at the same time
- Differentially defined disorders can co-occur
- Sufferers exhibit a chronic fear of death

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"I am primarily interested in thinking processes; I am a _____ psychologist."

- perception
- personality
- learning
- cognitive

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'A child learned to be kind to others'-This is an example of

- Extrinsic Motive
- General Motive
- Intrinsic Motive
- Biological Motive

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BARS stands for:-

- Biodata Administered with Reliability and Significance
- Behaviourally Anchored Rating Scale
- Behavioural Assessment for Recruiting and Selection
- Behavioural Assessment of Relevant Standards

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What is the smallest unit of Speech Perception?

- Morphemes
- Words
- Phonemes
- Syllable

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A psychologist who is "eclectic" can best be described as:-

- cognitive rather than behavioral
- preferring pseudo-psychological approaches
- rejecting determinism in favor of free will
- drawing from many psychological approaches

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Hawthorne Study provides a strong historical base for:-

- Social Psychology
- Health Psychology
- Clinical Psychology
- Industrial Psychology

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Dichotic listening has been used extensively as an experimental technique in the study of:-

- visual illusion
- selective attention
- transposition
- the perception of pitch

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In psychoanalysis, patients avoid talking about certain subjects. This is called:-

- transference
- avoidance
- analysis
- resistance

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Mode is an example of _____ statistic.

- Univariate
- Bivariate
- Multivariate
- Both univariate and bivivariate

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According to the James-Lange theory of emotion:-

- Different patterns of autonomic activation lead to the experience of different emotions
- Emotion occurs when the thalamus sends signals simultaneously to the cortex and to the autonomic nervous system
- The experience of emotion depends on autonomic arousal and on one's cognitive interpretation of that arousal
- Emotions develop because of their adaptive value

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Tip-of-the-tongue Phenomenon coined by:-

- Roger Brown and David McNeill
- Costa and Bacon
- Brown and Schwartz
- Beattie and Coughlan

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Which of the following is an approach to measuring reliability?

- test-retest
- negative correlation
- double-blind
- content

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Which of the following is NOT a way of defining psychopathology?

- Measuring IQ
- Deviation from the statistical norm
- Distress and impairment
- Maladaptive behaviour

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The first self-report test of personality was developed by:-

- Terman
- Mcelwain
- Woodworth
- Simon

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Two way ANOVA is an example of:-

- Single Subject Design
- Pre-post Design
- Factorial Design
- Correlated Design

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Which of the following therapeutic interventions places the most emphasis on gaining insight into early childhood relationships?

- Family therapy
- Psychoanalysis
- Gestalt therapy
- Behavior modification

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Lack of bowel control in children is known as:-

- enuresis
- anorexia nervosa
- encopresis
- analism

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Population: _____:: Sample: Statistic

- Parameter
- Dimension
- Criterion
- Variable

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Who among the following emphasized upon 'Archetypes'?

- Adler
- Freud
- Jung
- Horney

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The study of similarities and differences in the behaviour of different species is called:-

- environmental psychology
- differential psychology
- biology
- comparative psychology

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Which term was used by Erik Erikson to refer to the feeling experienced by some individuals in mid-life that they have achieved relatively little and have little to offer to the next generation?

- Stagnation
- Mid-life crisis
- Moratorium
- Generativity

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Strange Situation Test is widely used to measure:-

- Achievement
- Attachment
- Anxiety
- Attitude

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Brain mechanisms involved in hunger and thirst would most likely be studied by a:-

- learning theorist
- personality theorist
- sensory psychologist
- bio-psychologist

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Self-actualization refers to:-

- the requirements necessary for becoming famous, academically distinguished, or rich
- a tendency that causes human personality problems
- anyone who is making full use of his or her potentials
- what it is that makes certain men and women famous

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Performance tests are termed as:-

- Non-verbal tests
- Verbal tests
- Subjective tests
- Projective tests

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The MMPI was designed to:-

- screen soldiers during the second world war
- assess personality in normal adults
- discriminate between normals and patient groups with particular diagnoses
- assess multiphasic personality disorder

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A person who has an extreme lack of self-confidence and who allows others to run his or her life is said to have a(n) _____ personality.

- narcissistic
- antisocial
- paranoid

- dependent

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163 PU_2016_388_E

Freud called which of the following the "royal road to the unconscious"?

- analysis of resistance
- free association
- analysis of transference
- dream analysis

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251 PU_2016_388_M

In case of chi-square test, the distribution of the scores has a _____ shape.

- Leptokurtic
- Positively skewed shape
- Platykurtic
- Negatively skewed shape

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234 PU_2016_388_M

Priming measures how people:-

- Bring information to mind in response to specific cues
- Respond differently to previously encountered information than to new information
- Identify information provided at test time as having been encountered previously
- Bring information to mind in response to non-specific cues

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241 PU_2016_388_M

Gambling is behavior which ensures high rates of responding because it is conditioned through _____ schedule of reinforcement.

- variable ratio
- fixed interval
- fixed ratio
- variable interval

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242 PU_2016_388_M

The threshold of a reflex is normally defined as:-

- the amount of stimulation required to elicit a response 50% of the time
- the average amount of time after a reflex before another response can occur

- the average delay between the stimulus and the response
- the average absolute level of the response

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244 PU_2016_388_M

Which of the following law is not a law of grouping?

- Figure-Ground
- Proximity
- Common Fate
- Similarity

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240 PU_2016_388_M

Irrational fears caused by classical conditioning is termed as _____.

- Somatic illness
- Compulsion
- Phobia
- Psychosis

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223 PU_2016_388_M

According to Latané (1981), social loafing is due to:-

- Social norms that stress the importance of positive interactions among group members
- Diffusion of responsibility in groups
- Duplication of effort among group members
- A bias toward making internal attributions about the behavior of others

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222 PU_2016_388_M

The alarm stage of Hans Selye's general adaptation syndrome is essentially the same as:-

- The fight-or-flight Response
- Catharsis
- Constructive Coping
- Secondary Appraisal

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Individual differences in intelligence are due to:-

- Only environmental factors
- Genetic and economic factors

- Many factors including genetic and environmental
- Only genetic factors

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230 PU_2016_388_M

Rather than occurring as discrete disorders, it is possible that psychopathology may represent symptoms of multiple disorders. This is known as:-

- Paranormal disorders
- Diurnal disorders
- Comorbid condition
- Cyclic disorders

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Groupthink occurs when members of a cohesive group:-

- Are initially unanimous about an issue
- Stress the importance of caution in group decision making
- Emphasize concurrence at the expense of critical thinking in arriving at a decision
- Shift toward a less extreme position after group discussion

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231 PU_2016_388_M

Which of the following is not a treatment developed from classical conditioning principles?

- Systematic desensitization
- Token economies
- Aversion therapies
- Flooding

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253 PU_2016_388_M

There are various kinds of cells in human body. Which one of the following is not a neuron?

- Sensory
- Glia
- Motor
- Inter

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232 PU_2016_388_M

One of the concepts of the humanistic-existential approach is:-

- Deviation from the statistical norm

- Unconditional positive regard
- Rationalism
- Transference

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221 PU_2016_388_M

The cephalocaudal trend in the motor development of children can be described simply as a:-

- Center-outward direction
- Body-appendages direction
- Head-to-foot direction
- Foot-to-head direction

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252 PU_2016_388_M

Robinson does not like to be in family gatherings but his mother has asked him to attend it. He decides to tell a lie that he has examination on that day however he finds it very distasteful. Robinson is experiencing _____.

- Double approach-double avoidance conflict
- Double avoidance conflict
- Approach-avoidance conflict
- Double approach conflict

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243 PU_2016_388_M

Who made the following statement?

"Give me a dozen healthy infants, well-formed, and my own specified world to bring them up and I'll guarantee to take one at random and train him to become any type of specialist I might select."

- Skinner
- Thorndike
- Freud
- Watson

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The need for _____ drives people to remain in a group.

- Achievement
- Affiliation
- Conformity
- Power

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220 PU_2016_388_M

Which theory of emotion implies that people can change their emotions simply by changing the way they label their arousal?

- Schachter's two-factor theory
- The James-Lange theory
- The Cannon-Bard theory
- Opponent-process theory

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233 PU_2016_388_M

Cued recall involves which one of the following?

- Bringing information to mind in response to specific cues
- Identifying information provided at test time as having been encountered previously
- Bringing information to mind in response to non-specific cues
- Responding differently to previously encountered information than to new information

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271 PU_2016_388_D

Information about how to approach familiar situations such as a day at school, washing clothes or ordering in a restaurant is organized into knowledge structures referred to as _____.

- Schemas
- Sketches
- Schemes
- Episodes

82 of 100

284 PU_2016_388_D

If a test consists of very difficult items, the distribution of the scores will be _____.

- Negatively skewed
- Not skewed at all
- Positively skewed
- Cannot say

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280 PU_2016_388_D

The study of non verbal cues on interpersonal space is called:-

- territoriality
- proxemics
- kinesics

- psychoecology

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270 PU_2016_388_D

Which memory store holds information for the shortest duration?

- Implicit memory
- Sensory memory
- Long-term memory
- Short-term memory

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274 PU_2016_388_D

The nomothetic approach to personality emphasizes that people are _____ whereas the idiographic approach to personality emphasizes that people are _____.

- Similar; unique
- Introverts; extroverts
- Extroverts; introverts
- Unique; similar

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273 PU_2016_388_D

Who developed a model of personality based on 16 trait dimensions?

- Gardner
- Allport
- Eysenck
- Cattell

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283 PU_2016_388_D

When a person's sexual identity does not match his or her physical gender, the diagnosis is:-

- sexual dysfunction
- androgyny
- paraphilia
- gender identity disorder

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281 PU_2016_388_D

A learned disposition to respond to people, objects, or institutions in a positive or negative way is known as:-

- socialization
- Idealisation

- cognitive dissonance
- attitudes

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294 PU_2016_388_D

The fifth ego crisis stage given by Erikson, identity versus role confusion, corresponds to which of the Freud's stages?

- Genital
- Anal
- Latency
- Phallic

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291 PU_2016_388_D

In speed test, the difficulty level of the items is _____.

- Low to High then to Low
- Varies from high to low
- Uniform
- Varies from low to high

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263 PU_2016_388_D

The psychological primaries are _____.

- Red, Yellow, Green
- Red Yellow, Blue and Green
- Grey Black and White
- Red, Green, Blue

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290 PU_2016_388_D

In the Binet scale, the highest age level, where the child passed all the test items is called _____ for the child.

- Basal age
- Ceiling age
- Typical age
- Apical age

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262 PU_2016_388_D

Who is considered as the "spiritual father of humanism in America"?

- J B Watson

- Carl Rogers
- Abraham Maslow
- R S Woodworth

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272 PU_2016_388_D

According to Freud, fixation at which stage of development is associated with sarcasm, criticalness, overeating and nail-biting in adults?

- Phallic
- Anal
- Oral
- Latency

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292 PU_2016_388_D

Out of following who has not divided intelligence into two general components?

- Jensen
- Thurstone
- Hebb
- Cattell J.M

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282 PU_2016_388_D

Statistical approaches to abnormality define as "abnormal" those who:-

- deviate from typical or average patterns of behavior
- are disabled by anxiety
- show evidence of loss of contact with reality
- are unhappy, withdrawn, and depressed

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293 PU_2016_388_D

What disturbs initiation of sleep most is:-

- Melatonin
- Benzodiazepines
- Amphetamines
- Orexin

98 of 100

264 PU_2016_388_D

Illusion is a kind of _____.

- Perception
- Trick
- Hallucination
- Misperception

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260 PU_2016_388_D

Term flashbulb memories was proposed by:-

- Loftus
- Neisser
- Kassin & Kiechel
- Brown and Kulik

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261 PU_2016_388_D

According to Robert Sternberg's theory of intelligence, known as the Triarchic theory of intelligence has the following factors.

- Creative- Analytic- Componential
- Practical- Contextual- Componential
- Analytic -Componential- Contextual
- Analytic- Creative- Practical