

101 PU Ph D Anthropology

1 of 100

155 PU_2016_101 set-1

Who has emphasized that anthropology is the subject which embraces all human cultures and societies, including our own?

- Franz Boas
- Adam Kuper
- Evans Pritchard
- Radcliffe-Brown

2 of 100

148 PU_2016_101 set-1

Match the following

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| I. L. H. Morgan | a. Iroquois |
| II. Franz Boas | b. Eskimo |
| III. Malinowski | c. Argonauts |
| IV. Radcliff Brown | d. Andaman Islanders |

- I-d, II-c, III-b, IV- a
- I-a, II-b, III-c, IV-d
- I-c, II-a, III-b, IV-d
- I-b, II-c, III-d, IV-a

3 of 100

110 PU_2016_101 set-1

Meiosis is the process by which:

- Gametes are produced
- Growth and replacement of cells occur in multicellular animals
- Single cell organisms reproduce
- Gametes are not produced

4 of 100

130 PU_2016_101 set-1

The study of structure of sentence is called as,

- Syntax
- Dialectics

- Phonetics
- Phonemics

5 of 100

140 PU_2016_101 set-1

A kind of forced labour which was widely prevalent till Independence in Rajasthan:-

- Adimai
- Vedh
- Coolie
- Kamin

6 of 100

102 PU_2016_101 set-1

Charles Darwin:

- Disproved the biblical account of creation
- Was first to apply the scientific method to examining evolution
- Proved that evolution had occurred
- Provided a mechanism to explain how evolution works

7 of 100

122 PU_2016_101 set-1

The naturalist who formulated Binomial Nomenclature,

- Lamarck
- Charles Lyell
- Carl Linnaeus
- Charles Darwin

8 of 100

136 PU_2016_101 set-1

The conceptual tools of 'etic' and 'emic' were first used by the linguist,

- Kenneth Pike
- Noam Chomsky
- Edward Sapir
- Bloomberg

9 of 100

108 PU_2016_101 set-1

The chromosomes are located within the cell's:

- Cytoplasm
- Chromatids

- DNA
- Nucleus

10 of 100

132 PU_2016_101 set-1

The earliest book on medicine in anthropology was written by W H R Rivers by the title,

- Medicine, Magic and Religion
- Primitive Medicine
- Magic, Witchcraft and Sorcery
- Indigenous Medicine

11 of 100

151 PU_2016_101 set-1

Who has formulated that the peasants constitute part-societies with part cultures?

- A. L. Kroeber
- Eric Wolf
- Raymond Firth
- Robert Redfield

12 of 100

157 PU_2016_101 set-1

Match the following

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| I. E. B. Tylor | a. Interpretation of cultures |
| II. Clifford Geertz | b. Primitive culture |
| III. Pierre Bourdieu | c. Elementary forms of religious life |
| IV. Emile Durkheim | d. outline of theory of practice |

- I-a, II-b, III-c, IV-d
- I-b, II-a, III-d, IV-c
- I-b, II-c, III-d, IV-a
- I-b, II-d, III-a, IV-c

13 of 100

150 PU_2016_101 set-1

Who is not a substantivist among the following?

- Karl Polyani
- Melville Herskovitz

- Marshall Sahlins
- George Dalton

14 of 100

120 PU_2016_101 set-1

Dinosaurs lived during the,

- Cenozoic Era
- Proterozoic Era
- Palaeozoic Era
- Mesozoic Era

15 of 100

104 PU_2016_101 set-1

The term phenotype refers to:

- A trait which is dominant
- A trait which is recessive
- An observable or measurable characteristic of an individual
- An individual's genetic make-up

16 of 100

112 PU_2016_101 set-1

Polymorphism refers to:

- Many genes that affect a single aspect of the phenotype
- A single gene that affects multiple aspects of the phenotype
- A trait in which two alleles are co-dominant
- The presence of several distinct forms within a population

17 of 100

106 PU_2016_101 set-1

The principle of independent assortment:

- Parts applies only to humans
- States that paired hereditary factors separate and form sex cells containing either one or the other factor
- Applies only to plants
- States that inheritance patterns of differing traits are independent of one another

18 of 100

146 PU_2016_101 set-1

The ability of people to respond favourably to environmental stress:

- Ecobalance

- Adaptation
- Acculturation
- Assimilation

19 of 100

138 PU_2016_101 set-1

The concept of 'liminality' was originally given by,

- George Marcus
- Clifford Geertz
- James Clifford
- Van Gennep

20 of 100

116 PU_2016_101 set-1

A gene is:

- A segment of the DNA molecule recognizable by its specific function
- Composed of proteins
- Another name for a codon
- Determined by the study of linkage groups

21 of 100

114 PU_2016_101 set-1

Individuals with an abnormal number of sex chromosomes:

- Rarely survive to adulthood
- Often show normal sex organs and are fertile
- Are always phenotypically female
- Often show abnormal sex organs and are sterile

22 of 100

153 PU_2016_101 set-1

Who is the strong critic of anthropologists considering the village as the frame of inquiry?

- Louis Dumont
- S.C. Dube
- Scarlet Epstein
- M. N. Srinivas

23 of 100

118 PU_2016_101 set-1

Myopia is connected with:-

- Heart

- Ears
- Eyes
- Lungs

24 of 100

134 PU_2016_101 set-1

The concept of "cultural relativism" was developed by,

- Franz Boas
- A.L. Kroeber
- Radcliffe Brown
- Robert Redfield

25 of 100

142 PU_2016_101 set-1

What are the three main sub-traditions of Javanese religion according to Clifford Geertz?

- Folk religion, Classical religion, Western religion
- Orthodoxy, Conservatism, Rationalism
- Folk tradition, Little tradition, Great tradition
- Hinduism, Buddhism, Islam

26 of 100

124 PU_2016_101 set-1

Neolithic Revolution was characterised by the emergence of ,

- Pastoralism
- Agriculture
- Horticulture
- Hunting and Gathering

27 of 100

100 PU_2016_101 set-1

The subfield of physical anthropology includes the study of:

- Human biological variation
- Human Cultural variation
- Human social variation
- Human historical variation

28 of 100

144 PU_2016_101 set-1

Glottochronology:-

- Study of phonological structure of the languages

- Comparative method to show the languages of the world may be grouped into stocks or families
- Study of sediments of different historical periods
- Study of assemblages of tools of different pre-historical periods

29 of 100

126 PU_2016_101 set-1

The book *Peasant Society and Culture* was written by,

- Elman Service
- Robert Redfield
- Karl Wittfogal
- Marshall Sahlins

30 of 100

128 PU_2016_101 set-1

Radcliffe Brown conducted fieldwork among the,

- Eskimos
- Andaman Islanders
- Trobriand Islanders
- Navaho

31 of 100

172 PU_2016_101 set-1

Social relations can be best understood through structured studies when they are situated in a common framework of:

- Ethnography
- Evolutionary sequence
- Emic model
- Social space and time

32 of 100

164 PU_2016_101 set-1

The concept of culture core by Steward is the:

- Assemblage of features that are closely associated with subsistence activities, rituals and ceremonies
- Constellation of features which are most closely related to subsistence activities and religious activities.
- Constellation of features which are most closely related to subsistence activities and economic arrangements.
- Assemblage of features that are closely associated with only rituals and ceremonies

33 of 100

176 PU_2016_101 set-1

In Anthropology there have been two significant lines of influence in understanding popular culture. They are,

- Structuralist and interpretivist lines
- Evolutionist and diffusionist lines
- Structuralist and functionalist lines
- Functionalist and diffusionist lines

34 of 100

168 PU_2016_101 set-1

Functionalism differs from other sociological theories, more definitely, in its -

- Conception and definition of the individual rather than in any other aspect
- Analysis of the emotional and intellectual side of processes
- Analysis of the environmental and economic side of processes
- Conception and definition of the group rather than in any other aspect

35 of 100

160 PU_2016_101 set-1

The book *The Threshold of Religion* was written by:-

- Edward Tylor
- R.R. Marett
- Roland Dixon
- Emile Durkheim

36 of 100

166 PU_2016_101 set-1

In the study of social structure, the concrete reality with which we are concerned is the:-

- Set of actually existing relations, at all times, which do not link together certain human beings
- Set of fictive relations, at a given moment of time, which link together certain human beings
- Set of fictive relations, at all times, which do not link together certain human beings
- Set of actually existing relations, at a given moment of time, which link together certain human beings

37 of 100

162 PU_2016_101 set-1

The view that culture of a given population is profoundly structured, though not completely determined, by the subsistence strategies it pursues is advocated by:-

- Julian Steward
- Yahudi Cohen
- Roy Ellen
- Daryll Forde

38 of 100

178 PU_2016_101 set-1

Which concept developed by Tylor became important in the evolutionary reconstruction of past societies,

- Animism
- Savagery
- Survivals
- Barbarism

39 of 100

174 PU_2016_101 set-1

Food according to Mary Douglas reflect one of the given assumption:

- Irrespective of cross-cultural perceptions, food always ranks high in family budget
- It is looked upon as a system of cultural communication and the essential function of consumption is its capacity to make sense
- It should provide for fair economy as human beings are profit-making animals
- It should have all the nutrients to ensure good health

40 of 100

170 PU_2016_101 set-1

The analysis of 'primitive classifications' of categories of phenomena was done by Marcel Mauss and:-

- Levi Strauss
- Clark Wissler
- Emile Durkheim
- Robert Redfield

41 of 100

194 PU_2016_101 set-1

In what way research methodology differs from research method?

- Selectively opting methods from the available methods from within and outside the discipline
- Research methodology include all efforts put in carrying out a research starting from conceiving and selection of the problem, making research design with its choice objectives and methods and executing the research successfully.
- Fixing objectives and methods
- Research methodology is the plural form of research method

42 of 100

184 PU_2016_101 set-1

Claude Levi-Strauss founded a school of thought known as,

- Functionalism
- Post Structuralism

- Evolutionism
- Structuralism

43 of 100

198 PU_2016_101 set-1

Identify the odd pairing given below -

- I. Cultural Materialism - Steward and White
- II. Functionalism - Malinowski
- III. Structuralism - Cora-Du-Bois and Levi Strauss
- IV. Structural Functionalism - Radcliffe-Brown

- I
- III
- II
- IV

44 of 100

180 PU_2016_101 set-1

Tim Ingold highlights the importance of the concept of sociality in making persons. 'Sociality ' for him is -

- Learned/acquired behaviour
- Regarded as an inbuilt property of individuals, though one that is 'brought out' only in the presence conspecifics
- The effect of genotype
- Intergenerational traditions

45 of 100

190 PU_2016_101 set-1

In what way human beings, according to Hawley, react to the web of life?

- As a biological species
- As a group of microorganisms
- As trained professionals
- As a cultural animal

46 of 100

196 PU_2016_101 set-1

Different concepts like 'configuration', 'patterns', 'zeitgeist' etc stands for certain aspects of culture, Gregory Bateson says that culture is:-

- Culture has nothing to do with individuals
- Culture cannot be easily conceptualised
- Group feelings shared by individuals
- Standardising the psychology of the individuals

47 of 100

182 PU_2016_101 set-1

Culture in all its aspects, material, social and ideological is easily and readily transmitted from one individual, one generation, one people, or one region to another by social mechanisms. This statement belongs to -

- Franz Boas
- Leslie White
- Malinowski
- Gordon Childe

48 of 100

192 PU_2016_101 set-1

The vocabulary of Synchronic anthropology adopted the concept of 'Zeitgeist' which owes its origin to Dilly-Spengler's school of philosophical history refers to the view,

- Culture change is always controlled by external factors
- Culture change occurs irrespective of time and space
- Culture change is part controlled by some abstract property of the culture, which may vary from period to period so that at one time a given change occurs easily and at some other point it is rejected
- Culture change rarely takes place in traditional societies

49 of 100

188 PU_2016_101 set-1

How cultural ecology differs from human and social ecology?

- In seeking to explain the origin of particular cultural features and patterns which characterise different areas
- In seeking to theorise human relations
- In seeking to explain the underlying principles of food security
- In seeking to derive general principles applicable to any cultural environmental situations

50 of 100

186 PU_2016_101 set-1

Julian Steward proposed that across societies, man-environment relations follow these fundamental procedures,

- The interrelationships of environment and technology, extent to which exploiting behaviour affect other parts of culture and overall cultural influences on environment
- Behaviour patterns involved in the exploitation of a particular area by means of a particular technology and the social security means
- Interrelationships of exploitative technology with environment and economic organisations with man power
- Relationships between exploitative technology and environment, behaviours involved in exploitation of an area by a specific technology and the extent of impact of exploiting behaviour on other aspects of culture

51 of 100

101 PU_2016_101 set-2

The ultimate source of all biological variation is:

- Genetic drift
- Mutation
- Non-random mating
- Natural selection

52 of 100

111 PU_2016_101 set-2

Number of chromosomes in Down's syndrome is:-

- 47
- 46
- 48
- 49

53 of 100

121 PU_2016_101 set-2

The first text book in Medical Anthropology was written by,

- Ember and Ember
- Beals and Hoijer
- Madan and Majumdar
- Foster and Anderson

54 of 100

119 PU_2016_101 set-2

We are currently living in which of the following eras:

- Cenozoic
- Mesozoic
- Neozoic
- Paleocene

55 of 100

159 PU_2016_101 set-2

Find the odd one out:

- Caste
- Democracy
- Slavery
- Class

56 of 100

109 PU_2016_101 set-2

All apes belong to the superfamily:

- Hylobatidae
- Catarrhini
- Hominidae
- Hominoidea

57 of 100

155 PU_2016_101 set-2

What is the term denoting the type of the family in which there is a central figure (typically a powerful man), his or her spouses, sometimes concubines and their children which is common in West Africa?

- Complex family
- Extended family
- Joint family
- Compound family

58 of 100

127 PU_2016_101 set-2

The Critical Theory was put forward by,

- Irving Goffman
- Anthony Giddens
- Jurgen Habermas
- Emile Durkheim

59 of 100

139 PU_2016_101 set-2

The concept of "Transformational Grammar" was started by:-

- Chomsky
- Kroeber
- Bloomberg
- Sapir

60 of 100

137 PU_2016_101 set-2

The concepts of "Dominant Caste" and "Vote Bank Politics" were given by,

- L. P. Vidyarthi
- N. K. Bose
- T. N. Madan
- M.N. Srinivas

61 of 100

149 PU_2016_101 set-2

An indigenous society who is in acute danger of extinction in South America, who are down to their last six survivors:-

- Akuntsu
- Eyak
- Ainu
- Amish

62 of 100

141 PU_2016_101 set-2

Among the following which is the correct pair:-

- Phonology - the smallest bit of sound in a language
- Semantics- the study of meaning in a language
- Learnability-employing language to communicate about language
- Phonetics - the study of sounds used in a language

63 of 100

107 PU_2016_101 set-2

Primates as a group are best defined in terms of their:

- Diet
- Specialized dentition
- Adaptability
- Specialized skeletons

64 of 100

123 PU_2016_101 set-2

The bodily humours of *Vata*, *Pitta* and *Kapha* are an integral components of,

- Allopathy
- Ayurveda
- Yoga
- Homeopathy

65 of 100

125 PU_2016_101 set-2

The term medicalization was first used by,

- Hans Baer
- Irving Zola
- Arthur Kleinmann

- Irving Goffman

66 of 100

153 PU_2016_101 set-2

The first university to offer M.A in Anthropology in the whole of South India:-

- Karnatak University
- University of Madras
- Andhra University
- Mysore University

67 of 100

105 PU_2016_101 set-2

Night blindness is caused by lack of which vitamin?

- Vitamin B
- Vitamin D
- Vitamin A
- Vitamin C

68 of 100

135 PU_2016_101 set-2

Which one of the following anthropologists studied the Kashmiri Pandits?

- M. N. Srinivas
- D. N. Majumdar
- Oscar Lewis
- T. N. Madan

69 of 100

157 PU_2016_101 set-2

The system of land tenure by which the village agricultural lands were jointly held by the village communities, the members of which were jointly and severally responsible for payment of land revenue:

- Jajmani system
- Mahalwari system
- Ryotwari system
- Zamindari system

70 of 100

115 PU_2016_101 set-2

Mutation is:-

- A change that is inherited
- A factor responsible for plant growth

- A change which affects the offspring of F₂ generation only
- A change which affects the parents

71 of 100

143 PU_2016_101 set-2

A residence practice in which a married couple lives with the mothers brother:-

- Neolocality
- Ambilocality
- Matrilocality
- Avunculocality

72 of 100

113 PU_2016_101 set-2

In a study where a sample of the same basic proteins of humans and chimpanzees were compared, the percentage of amino acids that were found to be the same was:

- 99 percent
- 50 percent
- 80 percent
- 65 percent

73 of 100

131 PU_2016_101 set-2

The theory of "cultural materialism" was given by,

- Julian Steward
- Leslie White
- Marshall Sahlins
- Marvin Harris

74 of 100

145 PU_2016_101 set-2

The belief in a creator god that does not take an active role in human affairs:-

- Deism
- Atheism
- Pantheism
- Rationalism

75 of 100

117 PU_2016_101 set-2

Tool manufacturing among wild chimpanzees is an example of:

- Innate behaviour

- Learned behaviour
- Genetical behaviour
- Imitation of human activity

76 of 100

151 PU_2016_101 set-2

Who has derived the term/concept 'cattle complex' for the examination and analysis of cultures both through comparatively and contextually?

- Melville J. Herskovits
- Victor turner
- J. Fabian
- Jack Goody

77 of 100

103 PU_2016_101 set-2

A group of closely related species is a:

- Genus
- Order
- Family
- Subspecies

78 of 100

133 PU_2016_101 set-2

Text and Context in the Study of Contemporary Hinduism is written by ,

- M. N. Srinivas
- McKim Marriott
- Robert Redfield
- Milton Singer

79 of 100

147 PU_2016_101 set-2

The colonial practice of abducting the populations of areas and resettling them as a labour force in some other part of the world.

- Black birding
- Encomienda
- Hacienda
- Carve

80 of 100

129 PU_2016_101 set-2

The book *Illness Narratives* is written by,

- Hebarmas
- Arthur Kleinmann
- Veena Das
- Merrill Singer

81 of 100

164 PU_2016_101 set-2

The concept of culture core by Steward is the -

- Constellation of features which are most closely related to subsistence activities and religious activities
- Constellation of features which are most closely related to subsistence activities and economic arrangements
- Assemblage of features that are closely associated with subsistence activities, rituals and ceremonies
- Assemblage of features that are closely associated with only rituals and ceremonies

82 of 100

170 PU_2016_101 set-2

The analysis of 'primitive classifications' of categories of phenomena was done by Marcel Mauss and:-

- Robert Redfield
- Levi Strauss
- Emile Durkheim
- Clark Wissler

83 of 100

176 PU_2016_101 set-2

In the late 19th and early 20th century, anthropologists realised that their dependence upon ethnographic data from nonprofessional sources severely limited their research. This has led to the rise of early icons of ethnographic fieldworks like:

- Clifford Geertz, Victor Turner, Claude Levi-Strauss, Frank Gillen
- Malinowski, Robert Redfield, Milton Singer, Cora-Du-Bois
- Seligman, Margaret Mead, David Schneider, Claude Levi-Strauss
- W.H.R. Rivers, Malinowski, Seligman, Baldwin Spencer, Frank Gillen

84 of 100

178 PU_2016_101 set-2

The term Cognitive Anthropology appears to be used with increasing frequency to include the subcategories of:

- New lines of thinking in the minds of people that differs from the traditional ways
- Native interpretations
- Native categories

- Ethnoscience, symbolic anthropology and native categories

85 of 100

168 PU_2016_101 set-2

Functionalism differs from other sociological theories, more definitely, in its -

- Analysis of the emotional and intellectual side of processes
- Conception and definition of the individual rather than in any other aspect
- Conception and definition of the group rather than in any other aspect
- Analysis of the environmental and economic side of processes

86 of 100

166 PU_2016_101 set-2

In the study of social structure the concrete reality with which we are concerned is the:-

- Set of actually existing relations, at all times, which do not link together certain human beings
- Set of fictive relations, at a given moment of time, which link together certain human beings
- Set of fictive relations, at all times, which do not link together certain human beings
- Set of actually existing relations, at a given moment of time, which link together certain human beings

87 of 100

174 PU_2016_101 set-2

Food according to Mary Douglas reflect one of the given assumption:-

- It should provide for fair economy as human beings are profit-making animals
- It is looked upon as a system of cultural communication and the essential function of consumption is its capacity to make sense
- Irrespective of cross-cultural perceptions, food always ranks high in family budget
- It should have all the nutrients to ensure good health

88 of 100

160 PU_2016_101 set-2

The book *The Threshold of Religion* was written by:-

- Emile Durkheim
- Edward Tylor
- Roland Dixon
- R.R. Marett

89 of 100

162 PU_2016_101 set-2

The view that culture of a given population is profoundly structured, though not completely determined, by the subsistence strategies it pursues is advocated by:-

- Julian Steward
- Roy Ellen

- Yahudi Cohen
- Daryll Forde

90 of 100

172 PU_2016_101 set-2

Social relations can be best understood through structured studies when they are situated in a common framework of:-

- Emic model
- Evolutionary sequence
- Ethnography
- Social space and time

91 of 100

184 PU_2016_101 set-2

Robertson, a pioneer in globalization theory advocates the view that the process of globalization represents the universalization of:

- Modernity
- Belief systems
- Communication technologies
- A particular currency

92 of 100

196 PU_2016_101 set-2

The approach S.C. Dube applied for studying the Indian village community that brought him in repute is:-

- Functional
- Structural
- Structural-functional
- Symbolic

93 of 100

180 PU_2016_101 set-2

Multiculturalism reflects on:-

- Cultural Cooperation and coexistence of diversities
- Cultural conflicts
- Social disharmony
- Cultural pride of society

94 of 100

188 PU_2016_101 set-2

Surajit Sinha views that some of the major roots of tribal solidarity movements arise out of the following:

- Forest based living condition, illiteracy and poverty

- Forest based living conditions, traders exploitation and political oppression
- Economic-cultural isolation, economic backwardness and feeling of frustration, vis--vis the advanced sections
- Economic exploitation, social exclusion and illiteracy

95 of 100

182 PU_2016_101 set-2

The central problem of global interactions is the tension between cultural homogenization and cultural heterogenization, which Appadurai illustrated through 'flows' and 'scapes'. Here scapes means:

- Globalized mental pictures or images of the social world perceived from the flows
- Flows of information
- Flows of global culture
- Flows of people

96 of 100

190 PU_2016_101 set-2

The ethnographer must imagine the whole that is society, and convey this imagination of wholeness to his reader according to Robert Thornton:-

- The ethnographic imagination pays not much attention to that which cannot be described
- The imagination of wholeness inevitably includes those realities that are or have been realized in historical or present times, and those that exist as possibilities, dreams or nightmares
- Should stand by the scrutiny of reason
- The ethnographic imagination is something that has historic base

97 of 100

198 PU_2016_101 set-2

According to Dumont caste is not a form of stratification but it is:-

- A form of ordering society
- A special form of inequality
- A form of functional equality
- A form of mutual and reciprocal arrangement

98 of 100

194 PU_2016_101 set-2

In his study of caste and kinship, Ghurye emphasizes two important points:

- Kin and caste systems are found everywhere with a difference and they are instrumental in creating differences in India
- Kin and caste networks in India had parallels in some other societies and they served in the past as integrative frameworks
- Kin and caste systems are unique to India, and they integrated the country

- Kin and caste networks in India are confined to certain pockets and they have no strong impact on social integration

99 of 100

192 PU_2016_101 set-2

Notes and Queries issued by the Royal Anthropological Institute deals with:-

- All the doubts in research
- Guidance to conduct ethnographic field research
- Economic survey in isolated populations
- Rituals and belief systems

100 of 100

186 PU_2016_101 set-2

The cross-cultural researchers are of the view that indigenous traditions are to be studied because it is this supply of culture that matters in the process of globalization. Briefly there are three reasons for it:

- The globe is shrinking through communication and travel; voluntary and involuntary migration changing social dynamics in most parts of the world, and according to the UN in 2008 more people live in urban centres derive from rural areas carrying with them
- Formation of global village; emergence of popular culture and local cultures overtake global culture
- People tired of global culture; global currency is not profitable, and renewed demand for reviving native cultures
- Emergence of unique identity number; governing global laws, and to make global citizenship easy