

Examination: **Ph.D Anthropology**

SECTION 1 - SECTION 1

Question No.1

Which of the following explains the prescription that a man should marry his wife's sister after the death of his spouse:

- Primate
- Levirate
- Sequential
- Sororate

Question No.2

In which of the following we see a diffused leadership :

- Chiefdoms
- Associational tribes
- Bands
- Tribes with military clubs

Question No.3

Adaptive biological changes occurring within the lifetime of an organism in response to environmental stress refers to

- Habituation
- Adaptation
- Acclimatization
- Acclimation

Question No.4

Who among the following believed that species changes were influenced by environmental change?

- T. Malthus
- C. Lyell
- E. Darwin
- J.B. Lamarck

Question No.5

Wergild refers to :

- Settlement of disputes with mediation
- Sacrifice of animals during black magic
- Fines paid as compensation to the aggrieved party
- Charges paid to head man for resolution of disputes

Question No.6

In the book "Pattern of Culture" Ruth Benedict discusses the cultures of:

- Zuni, Omaha, Dobu
- Kwakiutl, Dobu, Hopi
- Zuni, Greek, Dobu
- Zuni, Kwakiutl, Dobu

Question No.7

Who was the first person to introduce the term "Genetics"?

- D. Falconer
- J.F. Crow
- W. Bateson
- A. Marshall

Question No.8

The central reference point from which all relationships can be traced on a genealogical diagram, is

- Id
- Super ego
- Centrum
- Ego

Question No.9

Which one of the following tribes follows matriarchal system?

- Khasa
- Toda
- Khasi
- Bhil

Question No.10

Who of the following wrote the book 'Cultural Materialism'?

- Sir James Frazer
- Raymond Firth
- Oscar Lewis
- Marvin Harris

Question No.11

Law in tribal societies is:

- Customary law
- Contract law

- Criminal law
- Communal law

Question No.12

Who among the following advocated a 'four-fold approach' that divided anthropology into cultural anthropology, physical anthropology, archaeology and linguistics?

- Franz Boas
- Bronislaw Malinowski
- A.R. Radcliffe Brown
- Marcel Mauss

Question No.13

The phenomenon of one gene influencing more than one character is known as

- Heterosis
- Penetrance
- Expressivity
- Pleiotropism

Question No.14

Which of the following was not explained by Radcliffe-Brown?

- Function of ancestor worship
- social functions of religion
- joking and avoidance relationships
- Placebo effects of magical treatment

Question No.15

L.H.Morgan in his book, 'Ancient Society' speculated that the family evolved through:

- Five stages
- Six stages
- Eight stages
- Nine stages

Question No.16

Which one of the following is the characteristic of the primates?

- Extremitie not adapted for prehension
- Arboreal locomotion
- Olfactory sense is greatly emphasized
- Dental formula exhibits four incisors

Question No.17

Content analysis is very common for

- Identifying gaps in research
- Identifying social bias
- Identifying themes in a qualitative research
- Validating data on age

Question No.18

The recommended optimum size of participants for focus group interviews is:

- 8 to 12
- 5 to 7
- 15 to 25
- 25 to 50

Question No.19

A statistical technique showing relationship between two variables:

- Standard Error
- Correlation
- Regression
- Standard Deviation

Question No.20

Which of the following 'rules of residence' is least common in human societies?

- Matrilocal
- Avunculocal
- Bilocal
- Neolocal

Question No.21

Which of the following is not considered for collection of qualitative data

- Narratives
- Personal histories
- Structured schedule
- Participant observation

Question No.22

Centralized political authority is seen in the case of:

- Chiefdoms
- Ritually stratified tribes
- Tribes with age sets

- Bands

Question No.23

Which one of the following best describes the custom by which a widower marries the sisters of the deceased wife?

- Plural marriage
 Levirate
 Sororate
 Polygyny

Question No.24

A 'model of ritual symbolism' was developed by

- Rafael Karsten
 E. Evans-Pritchard
 Clifford Geertz
 Victor Turner

Question No.25

In which of the following sites the blade tools are associated with ostrich egg shells?

- Renigunta in Andhra Pradesh
 Mahadaha in Uttar Pradesh
 Patne in Maharashtra
 Buddha Pushkar Lake in Rajasthan

Question No.26

Favism is a sex-linked, inherited condition that results from deficiency in an enzyme called:

- Deficiency of 3β -Hydroxysteroid Dehydrogenase
 glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase
 debrancher enzyme
 BCKD enzyme

Question No.27

'Matrilocal', 'Patrilocal' and 'Avunculocal' refer to:

- Rules of residence
 Norms of bride price
 Inheritance of titles
 Rules of ranking

Question No.28

Julian Steward proposed the concept of

- Cultural Ecology
- Culture area
- Cultural sciences
- Cultural materialism

Question No.29

Who among the following is associated with Diffusionism?

- Marvin Harris
- Fritz Graebner
- Gordon Childe
- Lewis H. Morgan

Question No.30

Stone tools of Middle Palaeolithic humans are termed

- Compound tools
- The Mousterian
- Pebble tools
- The Acheulian

Question No.31

Remains of the lower Palaeolithic culture in India are found at

- Burzahom
- Attirampakkam
- Langhnaj
- Navdatoli

Question No.32

Haemophilia is a:

- Sex-linked recessive trait
- Autosomal dominant trait
- Autosomal recessive trait
- Sex-linked dominant trait

Question No.33

Who among the following has made the statement?

“Anthropology is the science of human similarities and differences.”

- M.J. Herskowitz
- Clyde Kluckhohn
- A.R. Radcliffe Brown

- A.L. Kroeber

Question No.34

Anthropology as an academic discipline had its beginning during

- The Late Twentieth Century
- The Early Nineteenth Century
- The Early Twentieth Century
- The Late Nineteenth Century

Question No.35

Which one of the following articles is related to 'Fundamental Rights to Equality'?

- Article 24
- Article 14
- Article 23
- Article 38

Question No.36

Which of the following is not of interest to archaeological anthropologist?

- Evidence on when and where domestication of cattle started
- Evidence on how cultivation of maize spread from one part of the world to another
- Stone and bone tools used by the early man
- The symbolism of rain dance

Question No.37

Unilinear evolution of culture propounded by:

- B. Malinowski
- Leslie White
- L.H. Morgan
- Jullian Steward

Question No.38

Weismann's ideas became known after 1896 as

- Neo - Darwinism
- Radical theory of biosocial evolution
- Neo-Lamarksim
- Neo-Spensarism

Question No.39

Which of the following is true in regard to Alfred Kroeber's proposition that 'culture is superorganic'
He did not see individuals as the fundamental elements of a society

-
- He opined that society evolves according to its degree of contact with other cultures
- He rejected the idea that society evolves according to its own internal laws
- He considered individuals as the force in the dynamics of society

Question No.40

The Indian Chalcolithic culture is characterized by the occurrence of:

- Iron Tools
- Copper Tools
- Stone Tools
- Bronze Tools

Question No.41

The term "Handy man" was used for:

- Peking man
- Neanderthal man
- Homo habilis
- Australopithecus

Question No.42

The book entitled "The Prehistory and the Protohistory of India and Pakistan" was authored by:

- Bendapudi SubbaRao
- Hasmukh Dhirajlal Sankalia
- Virendranath Mishra
- Robert Bruce Foote

Question No.43

In Anthropological research the term 'Emic' refers to

- Outsider's perspective
- Ethnocentric perspective
- Value-neutral perspective
- Insider's perspective

Question No.44

Which one of the following research methods, is best suited to study the processual aspect of political organization?

- Key Informant Interview
- Participant Observation
- Focus Group Discussion
- Extended Case Study Method

Question No.45

The first human to stand erect was the:

- Java man
- Neanderthal man
- CroMagnon man
- Homo habilis

Question No.46

A pattern of residence whereby a married couple lives separately from the kin of both spouses is called:

- Neolocal
- Patrilocal
- Avunculocal
- Matrilocal

Question No.47

Process of evolution_____

- does not refer to genetic mutations.
- is a static process.
- does not refer to changes in the genetic composition of population.
- is a change in the genetic composition of the population

Question No.48

'Social Organization' according to Radcliffe Brown refers to the study of

- Groups
- Statuses
- Roles
- Associations

Question No.49

Palaeolithic primary site from India is best represented at

- Navdatolli
- Attirampakkam
- Inamgaon
- Bhimbetka

Question No.50

Thematic analysis of data is associated with

- Clinical research
- Nursing research

- PRA techniques
- Qualitative research

Question No.51

Mammary glands are associated with production of

- Milk
- Saliva
- Sperm
- Sweat

Question No.52

Which of the following is not a PRA technique?

- Preference ranking
- Behaviour ranking
- Wealth ranking
- Institutional ranking

Question No.53

Which one of the following methods of dating does one get result in years?

- Terrace sequence
- Radio-carbon
- Palenology
- Palaeontology

Question No.54

Which one of the following is NOT a traditional anthropological approach?

- Functionalism
- Impressionism
- Diffusionism
- Evolutionism

Question No.55

The 'Three Age System' is an example for

- Unilinear cultural evolution
- Step-wise evolution
- 'Nature to Culture' evolution
- Multi-layer cultural evolution

Question No.56

Totems are associated with:

- Lineage
- Phratry
- Clan
- Moiety

Question No.57

Who among the following is a consanguineal kin?

- Wife's sister
- Sister's husband
- Father's young brother
- Wife's brother

Question No.58

One of the major mechanical invention of the Upper Paleolithic was

- the gun powder
- the bow
- the pottery
- the fishing net

Question No.59

Rituals conducted to mark birth, puberty and death are called:

- Solidarity rituals
- Life cycle rituals
- Rituals of status crystallization
- Maturity rituals

Question No.60

Levallois Technique refers to

- Early cultivation
- Stone tools
- Hunting of big animals
- Animal breeding

Question No.61

A custom whereby a man is obliged to marry his brother's widow is known as:

- Sororate
- Extended kin marriage
- Levirate
- Filial inheritance

Question No.62

Which one of the following best illustrates modernism?

- Rational thinking
- Cultural movement
- Process of change
- Shedding of tradition

Question No.63

Qualitative research is less concerned with:

- Prediction of causal relationships
- Description and explanation of relationships
- Description of individual experiences
- All the above

Question No.64

Which of the following is recognized in case of 'primitive' law

- Arbitration
- Counselling
- Supernatural punishments
- Referendum

Question No.65

The term 'Scheduled Tribes' was inserted in the Constitution vide

- Article 342(i)
- Article 330
- Article 244(i)
- Article 275

Question No.66

Which one of the following pairs is not correctly matched?

- Matrilineal – Patrilineal
- Patrilineal – Patrilocal
- Descent group – Clan or lineage
- Matrilineal – Matrilocal

Question No.67

Skin colour in human is an example of

- Monogenic trait
- Polygenic trait

-
- Sex-influenced trait
- Sex-linked trait

Question No.68

A distinctive characteristic common to the species of mammalian infraclass Marsupialia is that

- Most of the young are carried in a pouch
- Most of them are pentadactyl
- They are strictly meat eating
- They mostly give birth once in 10 years

Question No.69

Which one of the following methods is most useful for Kinship Studies?

- Observation
- Case study
- Interview
- Genealogical

Question No.70

A vision of society as constituting 'Collective Consciousness' is held by:

- Claude Levi-Strauss
- Marcel Mauss
- Emile Durkheim'
- Bronislaw Malinowski

Question No.71

Synthetic theory of evolution effectively combined

- Computer applications and molecular biology
- Darwinism and Lamakism
- Darwinian natural selection and Mendelian genetics
- Biological and cultural factors of evolution

Question No.72

Durkheim's work on religion is based on a tribe called:

- Khamti
- Avanti
- Thonga
- Arunta

Question No.73

Adaptive radiation is an example of:

- Parallel evolution
- Co-evolution
- Divergent evolution
- Convergent evolution

Question No.74

Fire for cooking was used for the first time by

- Homo-Neandarthalsis
- Homo-sapiens-sapiens
- Pithecanthropus Erectus
- SinanthropusPekinensis

Question No.75

Among the living apes, the genetically closest to humans is

- Gibbon
- Gorilla
- Orangutan
- Chimpanzee

Question No.76

Mongolism is seen in

- Cri-du-chat syndrome
- Down's syndrome
- Edward's syndrome
- Turner's syndrome

Question No.77

Which year the First Public Notification on the 'Scheduled Tribes' was issued?

- 1951
- 1953
- 1952
- 1950

Question No.78

Who did the most to defend Darwin and his ideas?

- Darwin
- Thomas Huxley
- Wallace

- Samuel Wilberforce

Question No.79

Bronislaw Malinowski explained 'Functionalism' in the sense of

- the dependence of humans on supernatural beings
- satisfaction of mystical needs
- the satisfaction of human needs
- The relationships of humans with nature

Question No.80

Eugène Dubois is associated with the discovery of

- Pithecanthropus erectus
- Homo ergaster
- Ramapithecus and Sivapithecus
- Peking man

Question No.81

Triangulation is

- One method for increasing validity of findings
- A statistical test for identifying invalid data
- Recording of data in the presence of village elders
- A strategy followed for involving participants in an FGD

Question No.82

Tylor's theory of evolution of societies is based on:

- Psychic unity among all peoples
- Growing need for specializations
- Declining morality
- Similar biological needs of all humans

Question No.83

Which one of the following is correctly matched?

- Blood groups – Multiple alleles
- Bipedalism and Erect posture – Apes
- Mitosis – Reduction division
- Sutton – Independent assortment

Question No.84

'Historical particularism' is proposed by
Franz Boas

-
- E.B.Tylor
- G.P.Murdock
- Charles Darwin

Question No.85

The cognitive aspect of religion is represented by:

- Worship
- Myth
- Prayer
- Offering

Question No.86

Mendelian population is

- Not a reproductive population
- Not integrated by genetic factors
- Reproductive community of a common gene pool
- Isolated population without common gene pool

Question No.87

Which of the following is not a special feature of humankind?

- Face larger than cranium
- Bipedal locomotion
- Opposability of the thumb
- Stereoscopic vision

Question No.88

A family consisting of a married couple and their unmarried children is known as

- Extended family
- Joint family
- Brahmacharya Family
- Nuclear family

Question No.89

Which one of the following is the correct sequence of Kinship grouping in order of their decreasing size?

- Moiety-Phratry-Clan-Lineage-Family
- Phratry-Moiety-Clan-Lineage- Family
- Phratry-Clan-Moiety-Lineage-Family
- Moiety-Phratry-Lineage-Clan-Family

Question No.90

Odontology is the study of:

- Bones
- Teeth
- Finger prints
- None of the above

Question No.91

The Sohan culture of North-western India is characterised by

- Flake dominated stone tool industry.
- Pebble dominated stone tool industry.
- Blade dominated stone tool industry.
- Ground and polished tools.

Question No.92

Who among the following anthropologists explained bipolar model of "Great and Little Tradition"?

- Robert Redfield
- S.C. Dube
- M.N. Srinivas
- Mckim Marriott

Question No.93

An extensive study on 'magic' among human societies was done by

- James Frazer
- Franz Boas
- McLennan
- Emile Durkheim

Question No.94

Which of these is not encouraged in the anthropological perspective?

- Cross-cultural study
- Cultural relativism
- Ethnocentrism
- Holism

Question No.95

Evidence for which of the following was not given in regard to Home erectus

- Group hunting
- Fire and cooking

- Complex language
- Construction of shelters

Question No.96

Levi-Strauss's idea of 'elementary structure' rests on how many fundamental kin relationships?

- Five
- Four
- Three
- Two

Question No.97

Who of the following will be interested in the 'artifacts'?

- Applied anthropologists
- Archeological anthropologists
- Physical anthropologists
- Primatologists

Question No.98

Which one of the following Commissions recommended the introduction of Ashram Schools during 5th Five Year Plan?

- Kaka Kalelkar Commission
- V. N. Dhebar Commission
- P. Shila A.O. Commission
- B. P. Mandal Commission

Question No.99

Sickle cell trait/anaemia is a result of mutation in the

- Alpha-chain
- Beta-chain
- Delta-chain
- Epsilon-chain

Question No.100

Bhimbetka in the Vidhyan Range and the Adamgarh and Pachmarhi in the Satpura are

- Important rock art sites in India
- Important sites for evidence of cannibalism
- Famous sacred groves in India
- Important sites of Neanderthal discoveries