

157 PU Ph D Applied Psychology

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100 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following is not generally studied by cognitive psychologists?

- Problem solving
- Memory distortion
- Decision making
- Social interaction

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102 PU_2016_157N_E

_____ memory is memory for personally experienced events, while _____ memory refers to knowledge about the world.

- Episodic; Semantic
- Implicit; Explicit
- Semantic; Episodic
- Explicit; Implicit

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140 PU_2016_157_E

Forced Distribution method is a method of _____.

- HR Supply forecast
- Performance Appraisal
- Job Evaluation
- Job Analysis

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125 PU_2016_157_E

Which of the following type of conflict is extremely disruptive?

- Approach-Approach
- Avoidance-Avoidance
- Relational inconsistency
- Approach-Avoidance

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116 PU_2016_157_E

Among the following sampling techniques, in which, does the researcher might ask the research participants to identify other potential participants?

- Purposive
- Snowball

- Convenience
- Quota

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119 PU_2016_157_E

How many dependent variables are used in multiple regression?

- Above four
- Three
- Two
- One

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111 PU_2016_157N_E

The focus of Fredricksons' broaden-and-build theory of positive emotions is on:-

- emotions associated with simple sensory pleasures such as eating and sex.
- discrete positive emotions such as joy, love, interest and contentment.
- positive feelings associated with being in a good mood.
- all of the above

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135 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following is the type of psychology that explains behaviour in terms of functional brain units, regardless of their anatomical representation?

- cognitive psychology
- neuropsychology
- behavioral neuroscience
- clinical neuropsychology

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152 PU_2016_157_E

Psychiatrists endorse _____ model of illness.

- Social
- Psychological
- Behavioural
- Biological

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137 PU_2016_157_E

Crowd behavior can be best studied through the method of:-

- experimentation

- case history
- observation
- survey research

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124 PU_2016_157N_E

Low reliability of the variables reduces the correlation coefficient because:-

- It adds random noise to the computations.
- The Z scores are less likely to follow a normal curve.
- It reduces random influences that would otherwise add to the overall variance.
- The cross-products of the Z scores are less likely to follow a normal curve.

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109 PU_2016_157_E

The strongest evidence for causality comes from which of the following research methods?

- Ethnography
- Experimental
- Causal-comparative
- Correlational

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149 PU_2016_157_E

Groups that are focused on providing information that can be used to facilitate human growth and development and prevent problems from occurring:-

- Discussion groups
- Encounter groups
- Growth groups
- Psycho education groups

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107 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following is the best example of a behaviourally based attitude?

- Manini votes for her state representative because she likes him.
- Pallavi finds herself sketching in her spare time and realizes she must love to draw.
- Sheila tastes chocolate for the first time and loves it!
- Nageshwari exercises every day because he knows that it is good for his health.

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144 PU_2016_157N_E

Counterconditioning is an exposure therapy technique which involves:-

- Helping the client to see that their behaviour is counterproductive.
- Learning that one negative event may be linked to another.
- Learning that an event or situation is no longer threatening.
- Exposing the client to the feared stimulus.

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113 PU_2016_157_E

Among the following, which technique would yield a simple random sample?

- Numbering all the elements of a sampling frame and then using a random number table to pick cases from the table
- Listing the individuals by department wise and choosing a proportion from within each department at random
- Randomly selecting classes, and then sampling everyone within the class
- Choosing students from a particular class room to participate

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122 PU_2016_157N_E

The comparison distribution for a t test for independent means is a:-

- Distribution of differences between means.
- Distribution of proportional variance scores.
- Poisson distribution.
- Z distribution (that is, a normal curve).

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121 PU_2016_157N_E

In the formula for estimating the population variance from the sample, the sum of squared deviations is divided by:-

- The number of participants in the population.
- The number of participants in the population minus one.
- The number of participants in the sample.
- The number of participants in the sample minus one.

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156 PU_2016_157_E

Dexamethasone suppression test is associated with _____ levels.

- Dopamine
- GABA
- Nor epinephrine
- Cortisol

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155 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following nonverbal cues seems to be most important in establishing rapport with a patient?

- gestures
- nods
- body alignment
- smiles

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121 PU_2016_157_E

GLM refers to which of the following?

- General Lab Model
- General Logit Model
- General Limited Model
- General Linear Model

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145 PU_2016_157_E

As far as job-designing is considered, which method is most effective?

- Job-Engineering
- Job Rotation
- Job-Enlargement
- Job-Enrichment

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112 PU_2016_157N_E

The emergence of positive psychology in the late 1990s had much to do with cultural trends, or zeitgeist, captured in the phrase:-

- The misery index.
- The paradox of affluence.
- Tired of the negative.
- Money doesn't buy happiness.

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151 PU_2016_157_E

The stage in the process of counseling in which the client and the counsellor come close to each other is

-
- Intervention
 - Assessment
 - Rapport establishment

- Termination

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147 PU_2016_157_E

Type II error appears, if we _____.

- Accept the null hypothesis, when it is true
- Accept the null hypothesis, when it is false
- Reject the null hypothesis, when it is true
- Reject the null hypothesis, when it is false

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138 PU_2016_157_E

Maximincon principle refers to:-

- maximization of extraneous variance, minimization of error variance and control of systematic variance
- maximization of systematic variance, minimization of error variance, and control of extraneous variance
- maximization of systematic variance, minimization of extraneous variance, and control of error variance
- maximization of extraneous variance, minimization of systematic variance, and control of error variance

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Which of the following is a dangerous result of non-adherence?

- long incubation period
- latent content
- high self-efficacy
- antibiotic resistance

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129 PU_2016_157_E

The correct sequence in organizational socialization is _____.

- Prearrival→ Metamorphosis →Encounter
- Prearrival→ Encounter →Metamorphosis
- Metamorphosis →Prearrival→Encounter
- Metamorphosis →Encounter →Prearrival

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134 PU_2016_157_E

Attempt to praise others by flattering is known as _____.

- Identification

- Ingratiation
- Procrastination
- Individuation

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158 PU_2016_157_E

Cyclothymia is a _____ disorder as per DSM IV.

- Major depression
- Unipolar
- Substance induced mood
- Bipolar

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102 PU_2016_157_E

Four-C model of creativity was proposed by:-

- Robert Baran
- Robert J. Sternberg
- James Kauffman
- R B Cattell

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114 PU_2016_157_E

Among the following which analysis is more suitable when the dependent variable is measured as categories?

- Factor analysis
- Structural analysis
- Regression analysis
- Discriminant analysis

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148 PU_2016_157N_E

Cognitive Behavioural Therapy is generally perceived as:-

- Phenomenological.
- Evidence-based.
- Psychodynamic.
- Humanistic.

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105 PU_2016_157_E

Among the following approaches of knowledge generation, to which approach is Rene Descartes is associated with?

- Expert opinion
- Rationalism
- Pragmatism
- Idealism

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116 PU_2016_157N_E

According to research on Integrity, the most frequently occurring ethical offenses involved:-

- Completely fabricating (i.e., making up) details of studies that were never actually conducted.
- Plagiarizing by claiming that another researcher's data were the offender's own data.
- Departing from protocols for randomly assigning participants to groups.
- Falsifying or fabricating data.

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130 PU_2016_157_E

Linguistic relative hypothesis views that _____.

- Thought shapes language
- Thought shapes behaviour
- Language shapes thought
- Behaviour shapes thought

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127 PU_2016_157_E

Maximum resources are used at which stage of the General Adaptation Syndrome model _____.

- Exhaustion stage
- Preparatory Stage
- Resistance stage
- Alarm stage

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154 PU_2016_157_E

A patient comes late to the session many times. From psychodynamics perspective this might be _____.

- Hatred
- conditioning
- Retardation
- Resistance

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133 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following would be used to reveal a dysrhythmia in brain activity?

- MRI
- EEG
- PET scan
- CAT scan

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160 PU_2016_157_E

Phenomenological approach to patients is emphasized by _____.

- Socio-cultural approach
- Psychoanalysis
- Behaviourism
- Existentialism

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123 PU_2016_157_E

A post hoc test is ____.

- A follow-up test to the independent t-test
- A test to determine regression to the mean
- A follow-up test to the analysis of variance when there are three or more groups
- A test to compare two or more means

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131 PU_2016_157_E

Factorial design is best suited for:-

- survey research
- experimental study
- longitudinal study
- field study

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132 PU_2016_157N_E

Dr. Ranjan, a psychiatrist, takes a biopsychosocial viewpoint of psychopathology. Which of the following treatments is he most likely to suggest for Julia's current state of depression?

- A combination of psychological therapy and antidepressant drugs
- Family therapy and a change in her work environment
- A prolonged vacation
- Intense psychotherapy

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120 PU_2016_157N_E

Based on the scores 1, 9, 3, 6, 1, 2, 6, 2, 2, and 8, a score of 4 is the:-

- Mean.
- Mode.
- standard deviation
- Median.

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143 PU_2016_157_E

Which of the following journal is published by National Academy of Psychology (India)?

- Psychological Studies
- Journal of Psychological Researches
- Psychology & Developing Societies
- Journal of Applied Psychology

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127 PU_2016_157N_E

In a counseling relationship, the "Battle for Structure" involves _____.

- motivation for change
- client responsibility
- issues of administrative control
- the physical arrangement of the counseling room

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131 PU_2016_157N_E

Antisocial personality problems were first written about and described by the _____.

- Ancient Greeks.
- Mesopotamians.
- Ancient Egyptians.
- Hebrews.

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128 PU_2016_157N_E

The most successful clients in counseling are often referred to by the acronym _____.

- YAVIS
- HOUNDS
- DUDS
- SOLER

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105 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following is an example of social influence?

- You didn't do well on the test because you stayed up all night cramming.
- You feel guilty because you lied to your trusting professor about your assignment
- You almost fall asleep at the wheel, so you pull off the road to take a short nap.
- When you get hungry, you have trouble concentrating

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133 PU_2016_157_E

There was a quarrel between the husband and wife. The wife shifted her anger to their small child over a trivial matter. This is an example of _____.

- Reaction formation
- Projection
- Displacement
- Introjection

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139 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following is a Cluster B personality disorder?

- Borderline
- Paranoid
- Schizoid
- Depressive

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137 PU_2016_157N_E

The loss in the ability to write is known as _____.

- Agraphia
- Dyslexia
- Alexia
- Agrammatism

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114 PU_2016_157N_E

From a biological and evolutionary perspective, the effect of negative emotions, like fear and anger, is described by the idea of *specific action tendencies*, meaning that negative emotions:-

- Depend on the temperament of the person.
- Tend to narrow the focus of our thoughts and possible actions.
- Result in a consistent pattern of body reactions.
- Are usually socially caused, resulting from the specific actions of others.

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157 PU_2016_157N_E

The biomedical model of illness is:-

- a) reductionistic
- b) dualistic
- c) monistic
- d) reductionistic and dualistic

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140 PU_2016_157N_E

While neurological assessment procedures evaluate the brain's physical properties, neuropsychological assessment focuses on _____.

- Brain activity.
- Client performance.
- Brain functioning.
- Self-reported changes in cognitive and perceptual functioning.

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109 PU_2016_157N_E

_____ are the cognitive structures we use to organize our knowledge of the social world.

- Counterfactuals
- Schemas
- Cognitive filters
- Heuristics

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118 PU_2016_157N_E

A class of 35 students was separated into two categories, men and women. The total number of individuals in each category was tallied, and of the 35 students there were 10 men and 25 women. What scale of measurement was used to organize the data?

- Nominal
- Ratio
- Interval
- Ordinal

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110 PU_2016_157_E

Among the following, which correlation has the strongest value?

- 1.00
- +.0.2

- 0.93
- +.94

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150 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following is NOT true of good questions?

- they are not leading in any way
- they are phrased simply, without medical jargon
- they are phrased in a non-accusatory way
- they are long and detailed

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143 PU_2016_157N_E

Which of the following is not a Behaviour Therapy technique?

- Flooding.
- Systematic desensitisation
- Counter transference.
- Counterconditioning.

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246 PU_2016_157_M

For which of the following types of tests interscorer reliability is relevant?

1. Objective personality inventories
2. Projective tests
3. Achievement tests with descriptive items
4. Intelligence tests

- 1 and 3 only
- 1 and 2 only
- 2 and 3 only
- 2 and 4 only

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164 PU_2016_157N_M

A manager doing performance appraisals gives more weight to recent employee behaviors than to behaviors of six or nine months earlier. This shows that the manager's perception is affected by a(n) _____ bias.

- impact
- distinction
- self-serving bias
- availability

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252 PU_2016_157_M

Oversimplified assumptions about the nature of men and women are:-

- Sex differences
- Sex roles
- Sexual scripts
- Gender stereotypes

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165 PU_2016_157N_M

Which function of the management process requires a manager to establish goals and standards and to develop rules and procedures?

- staffing
- planning
- organizing
- leading

65 of 100

253 PU_2016_157_M

People who possess the personality traits traditionally called "male" and "female" are called?

- Flexible
- Adenoidal
- Androgynous
- Bisexual

66 of 100

162 PU_2016_157N_M

_____ is a pure marker of low positive affect.

- Nervous
- Boredom
- Relaxation
- Stress

67 of 100

255 PU_2016_157_M

Which of the following are classified as a paraphilia or sexual deviation?

- Sexual communication disorder
- Lack of sexual desire
- Sexual identity disorder
- Fetishism

68 of 100

244 PU_2016_157_M

Reliability can be defined as?

- (True score variance) / (Total variance)
- (Error variance) / (Total variance)
- (Error variance) / (Total score variance)
- (True score variance) / (Error variance)

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251 PU_2016_157_M

The research findings indicate that stress and performance have:-

- No correlation
- Direct positive relationship
- Inverted U relationship
- Direct negative relationship

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259 PU_2016_157_M

Tamizhmani is below normal intelligence but he is able to tell you the exact day of the week of September 13, 1957. She has _____ syndrome.

- Giftedness
- Calendar assessment
- Savant
- Genius

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168 PU_2016_157N_M

What is the first step in the recruitment and selection process?

- building a pool of candidates
- performing initial screening interviews
- performing candidate background checks
- deciding what positions to fill

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257 PU_2016_157_M

Selective breeding for desirable characteristics is called:-

- Cretinism
- Microcephaly
- Eugenics

- Adaptive behavior

73 of 100

173 PU_2016_157N_M

Which of these statements is true?

- Existence needs are the highest order needs.
- Maslow is known for his early work on Classical Conditioning
- Alderfer developed a needs theory based on Pavlov's early work.
- Relatedness reflects people's need to be valued by others.

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256 PU_2016_157_M

Pedophilia, exhibitionism, voyeurism, and frotteurism are all examples of:-

- . Sexual misconduct
- Sexual problems
- Sexual difficulties
- Paraphilias

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171 PU_2016_157N_M

_____ refers to the number of factors in an organization's environment and how they are interrelated.

- Environmental uncertainty
- Environmental flexibility
- Environmental complexity
- Environmental stability

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170 PU_2016_157N_M

All aspects of the training program come together in the:-

- Implementation phase.
- Design phase.
- Analysis phase.
- Development phase.

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178 PU_2016_157N_M

The international labor organization was established in:-

- April 9, 1919
- May 20, 1920

- April 19,1949
- April 19,1919

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166 PU_2016_157N_M

_____ defines the nature of the company's business in terms of how it will match its internal strengths and weaknesses with its external opportunities and threats in order to maintain a competitive position.

- Financial auditing
- Employee testing
- Employee benchmarking
- Strategic planning

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177 PU_2016_157N_M

The first union was recognized in:-

- 1890
- 1920
- 1884
- 1918

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258 PU_2016_157_M

Which form of retardation can be controlled by a special diet?

- Hydrocephaly
- PKU
- Microcephaly
- Down syndrome

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289 PU_2016_157_D

DOI means:-

- Direct Odd Identifier
- Digital Odd Index
- Direct Object Index
- Digital Object Identifier

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293 PU_2016_157_D

Which of the following is NOT a component of the working memory model?

- Central executive

- Articulatory loop
- Visuo-spatial scratchpad
- Iconic store

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291 PU_2016_157_D

In a single group pretest-posttest design, which one of the following statistical method can be best employed to evaluate the mean differences of pre and posttests?

- Mann-Whitney U test
- Chi-Square
- Repeated measures ANOVA
- Randomized ANOVA

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182 PU_2016_157N_D

When working with a family, the clinician must establish a therapeutic alliance with:-

- The person who initially sought counseling for the family.
- The adults in the family only.
- The identified patient.
- Each person in the family equally.

85 of 100

188 PU_2016_157N_D

Which theory of counseling has no specific model of human development?

- Psychoanalytic
- Cognitive
- Existentialism
- Gestalt

86 of 100

299 PU_2016_157_D

Manimozhi's cherished beliefs are going to come under attack via a persuasive communication. Which of the following theories would be most relevant in helping Manimozhi resist this imminent challenge to her beliefs?

- Balance theory
- Social judgment theory
- Inoculation theory
- Adaptation-level theory

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297 PU_2016_157_D

A male robin in his own territory responds aggressively when an intruding male robin challenges him with a display of red breast feathers. In this situation, the red breast feathers are referred to by ethologists as:-

- Negative incentives
- Aversive stimuli
- Conditioned stimuli
- Sign stimuli

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294 PU_2016_157_D

The study of unspoken rules for the use of interpersonal space is called:-

- Psychoecology
- Territoriality
- Kinesics
- Proxemics

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290 PU_2016_157_D

In a journal reference 40(3), 33-39 represents:-

- Issue (Volume), Pages
- Pages (Issue Number), Journal
- Volume (Issue Number), pages
- Journal (page), volume

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192 PU_2016_157N_D

Mental health counselors focus on the treatment of personal disorders and dysfunctions as well as the

-
- modification of the environment
 - prevention and promotion of mental health
 - community feedback and dialogue
 - crisis management

91 of 100

180 PU_2016_157N_D

Research on counseling effectiveness:-

- Is difficult to apply to unique situations.
- Tends to be biased in favor of counseling.
- Shows that counseling is usually effective.
- Shows that short-term therapy is more effective than long-term therapy.

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181 PU_2016_157N_D

Rogers believed that the highest authority in guiding treatment should be the:-

- Clinician's judgment.
- Treatment plan developed by the clinician.
- Client's life script.
- Client's direct experience.

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295 PU_2016_157_D

Creation of superordinate goals has been shown to be effective in reducing:-

- Intergroup conflict
- Cognitive dissonance
- Authoritarianism
- Social posturing

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191 PU_2016_157N_D

Clinical mental health counselors are often employed in _____ organizations.

- educational
- mental health
- depression-oriented
- crisis-oriented

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186 PU_2016_157N_D

Existential counselors believe that _____ is the primary mechanism of change.

- the client's courage
- the client's defense mechanism
- the counselor's expertise
- the relationship

96 of 100

189 PU_2016_157N_D

Which theory of counseling has a PESSIMISTIC view of human motivation?

- Gestalt
- Neo-analytic
- Person-Centered
- Reality Therapy

97 of 100

184 PU_2016_157N_D

Stress inoculation training (SIT) assumes that:-

- Clients need to re-experience stressors in order to successfully cope with them.
- If people can learn to cope with mild stressors, they will eventually be able to cope with more severe ones.
- Most client goals can be accomplished in 6-8 weekly sessions.
- External reinforcements are more important than internal reinforcements.

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298 PU_2016_157_D

Those who study cognitive development have observed that young children are often unable to separate their own perspective from another person's point of view and instead confuse the two. According to Jean Piaget's developmental theory, the confusion results from the youngchild's:-

- Immature ego development
- Limited short-term memory capacity
- Tendency to overregularize
- Pervasive egocentrism

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199 PU_2016_157N_D

The employment of such words as "good," "bad," "right," and "wrong" are associated with _____.

- morality
- attitude
- law
- criminal liability

100 of 100

296 PU_2016_157_D

An individual's misuse of valuable natural resources could be an example of:-

- Compliance
- Group sanctions
- Groupthink
- A social trap