

## PU Ph D Social Exclusion and Inclusive Policies

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How a society acquires its food resources is known as its?

- labor specialization
- culture
- subsistence pattern
- division of labor

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The two theoretical approaches that dominated 19<sup>th</sup> century anthropology are:-

- Diffusionism and evolutionism
- Functionalism and evolutionism
- Structuralism and functionalism
- Structuralism and diffusionism

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Which is the right sequence in the evolution of anthropological fieldwork?

- verandah anthropology, armchair anthropology, participant observation
- participant observation, armchair anthropology, verandah anthropology
- armchair anthropology, participant observation, verandah anthropology
- armchair anthropology, verandah anthropology, participant observation

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The concept of \_\_\_\_\_ can be used to explain why people conform even without coercion.

- Assimilation
- Ethnocide
- Hegemony
- Resistance

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The term 'mode of production' was popularized by:-

- Marx
- Stalin
- Dalton

Polyani

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The 'People of India Project' of the Anthropological Survey of India was headed by:-

P.K. Mishra

Sarkar

K.S. Singh

Thurston

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'Sanskritisation' was a concept given by:-

M.N. Srinivas

Edmund Leach

L.K. Ananthakrishna Iyer

A.R. Radcliffe Brown

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Ethnicity means:-

a) identifying with a particular group that is defined in terms of specific phenotypic features

b) identifying with, and feeling part of a particular group that shares certain beliefs, values, customs, and norms

c) being excluded from other groups because of one's ethnic identity

d) both "b" and "c" are correct

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The concept *culture of poverty* is given by:-

Oscar Lewis

McKim Marriott

Louis Dumont

Robert Redfield

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The movement of cultural objects and ideas from one culture to another is:-

diffusion

acculturation

- transculturation
- assimilation

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Urban Anthropology is concerned with:-

- Infrastructure development
- Health and Population
- Social relations, symbols and political economies of people in the cities
- Demography of the city

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'Patterns of Culture' was a concept given by:-

- Ruth Benedict
- Margaret Mead
- Edward Tyler
- Franz Boas

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A Bilateral cross-cousin is one who is both?

- FZD and MBD
- FBD and MBD
- FZD and MZD
- FBD and MZD

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Unlike ethnography, survey research:-

- is conducted with little or no personal contact between study subjects and researchers
- studies whole functioning communities
- has been traditionally conducted in nonindustrial, small-scale societies
- makes little use of statistics

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Shifting cultivation is also called:-

- a) Slash and burn
- b) Swidden

- c) Intensive agriculture
- d) Both (a) and (b)

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Which anthropologist was a student of Franz Boas and famous for her studies in Samoa?

- Margaret Mead
- Mary Douglas
- Margaret Thatcher
- Pearl S. Buck

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The first monographs of the Angami and Sema Nagas was written by:-

- S.C. Dube
- J.H. Hutton
- S.C. Roy
- J.P. Mills

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The *kula* exchange was first anthropologically studied by:-

- R. Radcliffe Brown
- Edmund Leach
- Evans Pritchard
- Malinowski

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The book *The Gift* is written by:-

- Emile Durkheim
- Marcel Mauss
- L.H.Morgan
- Talcott Parsons

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An example of a polytheistic religion is:-

- Islam
- Hinduism

- Christianity
- Judaism

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Tribal Sub-plan was first suggested by:-

- Dhebar Commission
- Mandal Commission
- Shilo Ao Committee
- S.C. Dube Committee

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The term *animism* was first used by:-

- Boas
- L.H.Morgan
- Tylor
- Durkheim

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Who among the following was responsible for PESA Act 1996?

- Verrier Elwin
- G.S Ghurye
- Dileep Singh Bhuria
- L.P. Vidyarti

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Unlike questionnaires, in-depth interviews:-

- allow informants to talk about what they see as important, rather than have to modify their responses to fit into predetermined categories
- are usually administered to a random sample of a larger population
- are better suited to urban, complex societies where most people are literate
- rely on very short responses

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Current Anthropology is a peer reviewed journal published by:-

- University of Chicago, US

- Australian National University, Australia
- Delhi University, India
- The Royal Anthropological Institute, UK

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TRIPS stands for:-

- Tariff Related Intellectual Property Rights
- Trade Regulation of Intellectual Property Rights
- Tariff Regulation of Intellectual Property Rights
- Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights

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The impact of green revolution was felt most in the case of:-

- Rice
- Oilseeds
- Pulses
- Wheat

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Exogamy is a rule specifying marriage:-

- Either within or outside one's own kin group or community
- Within one's own kin group or community
- Between any two kin groups
- Outside one's own kin group or community

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What is development anthropology?

- The branch of medical anthropology that focuses on the social issues in, and the cultural dimension of childbirth
- The branch of biological anthropology that focuses on human development
- The branch of applied anthropology that focuses on social issues in, and the cultural dimension of, economic development
- The branch of cultural anthropology that focuses on the social issues in, and the cultural dimension of, the development of oral traditions

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Culture and personality studies is part of:-

- Political Anthropology
- Economic Anthropology
- Ecological Anthropology
- Psychological Anthropology

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Polygyny is a practice where:-

- A man has two or more wives
- A Man has only one wife
- A woman marries the elder brother of her sister's husband
- A woman has two or more husbands

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What is levirate marriage?

- It refers to the custom by which a widow marries the brother of her deceased husband
- It refers to the kind of plural marriage in which the woman's husbands are all brothers
- It refers to the custom by which all the brothers of one family marry all of the sisters of another family
- It refers to the royal same-sex incest once practiced by traditional Hawaiians to concentrate mana

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The concept *thick description* was proposed by:-

- Antony Giddens
- Raymond Firth
- Clifford Geertz
- Adam Kuper

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The POET model proposed by O.D. Duncan stands for:-

- Population-Organisation-Environment-Technology
- Population-Organisation-Ecology-Technology
- People-Organisation-Environment-Time
- Place-Organisation-Ecology-Technology

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The book, *Muria and their Ghotul* was written by:-

- V. Elwin
- Von-Furer Haimendorf
- G.S.Ghurye
- Thurston

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Who among the following did extensive ethnographic research on the Scheduled tribe groups of Andhra Pradesh and the North-eastern states?

- Von-Furer Haimendorf
- D.N.Majumdar
- V. Elwin
- Thurston

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The Environment Protection Act 1986 in India came into force as a consequence of:-

- increasing air pollution
- bhopal gas tragedy
- increasing water pollution
- increased mining in forests

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The concept of 'Mc.Donaldisation' is given by:-

- George Ritzer
- Roland Robertson
- Anthony Giddens
- Manuel Castells

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Eastern Anthropologist is a peer reviewed journal published by:-

- National University of Singapore
- The Royal Anthropological Institute, UK
- Ethnographic and Folk Culture Society of India
- Australian National University

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Which of the following is unique to anthropology?

- random sampling
- interviews
- holistic ethnography
- consultants

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The theory of functionalism was proposed by:-

- B. Malinowski
- A.R. Radcliffe- Brown
- Edward Tyler
- C. Levi-strauss

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Montreal Protocol 1989 refers to:-

- Rising Oceans
- Reduction in green house gases
- Reduction in ozone depleting gases
- Carbon trading

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The book *Homo hierarchicus* is written by:-

- Louis Dumont
- Chris Fuller
- Marcel Mauss
- Adrian Mayer

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The book, 'Argonauts of the Western Pacific' was written by:-

- Edmund Leach
- R. Radcliffe Brown
- Evans Pritchard
- Malinowski

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Which American anthropologist came up with three stages of evolution found in unilineal evolutionism?

- Edward B. Tylor
- Kenneth Feder
- Lewis Henry Morgan
- Franz Boas

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Under which form of post-marital residence rules systems do couples move to the wife's community?

- patrilocal
- unilocal
- matrilocal
- neolocal

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The category 'Scheduled Caste' is a:-

- Cultural category
- Economic Category
- Administrative category
- Racial group

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The 'Forest Rights Act 2006' is also known as:-

- Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers Act
- Scheduled Tribes and Other Traditional Forest Dwellers (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act
- Scheduled Tribes and Forest Dwellers Act
- Scheduled Tribes (Recognition of Forest Rights) Act

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Who first called the foraging communities as the 'original affluent society'?

- Richard Lee
- Marshall Sahlins
- Tim Ingold
- Nurit Bird-David

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World Social Forum is an example of:-

- International Religious Organisations
- International Non Government Organisation
- International Government Organisation
- Global civil society

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The extended case method was promoted by:-

- The British school of Anthropology
- The French school of Anthropology
- The American school of Anthropology
- The Manchester school of Anthropology

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Who was the political leader of India who first proposed the tribal policy popularly known as the *pancheel*?

- B.R. Ambedkar
- M. K. Gandhi
- Jawaharlal Nehru
- Indira Gandhi

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What term refers to the movement of people from a single homeland to many lands?

- acculturation
- cultural imperialism
- diaspora
- westernization

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The Tribal Areas of India are notified in:-

- Schedule V of the constitution
- Schedule VI of the constitution
- Schedule IV of the constitution
- Schedule V & VI of the constitution

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Green revolution in India was promoted by:-

- M.S. Swaminathan
- D.N. Majumdar
- Manmohan Singh
- M.N. Srinivas

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The concentration of Scheduled tribes is highest in:-

- North western states
- Central Indian states
- Andaman and Nicobar islands
- North eastern states

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Much of current sociological literature on Labour markets overlaps with:-

- Literature on social stratification
- Literature on law
- Literature on religion
- Literature on kinship

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Which of the following is not a characteristic field technique of the ethnography?

- random sampling
- life histories
- firsthand fieldwork
- participant observation

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'Folk-urban continuum' was a concept given by:-

- Eric Wolf
- Joan Mencher
- Teodore Shanin
- Robert Redfield

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What commonly happens as the result of introducing new technologies into traditional economies with a preexisting uneven distribution of resources?

- These technologies are incorporated without changing any aspect of the community
- There is greater equity in the community
- Wealth disparities within the community increase
- There is a decrease in social stratification

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Which of the following is the funding agency for conducting research in social sciences?

- ICAR
- ICMR
- CSIR
- ICSSR

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Jan Breman is known for his study on:-

- Caste and religion
- Work and leisure
- Labour migration
- Culture and consumption

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The book 'Silent Spring' was written by:-

- Rachel Carson
- Sumner
- Samuel Klausner
- Ulrich Beck

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Who has been the only women Finance Minister of India?

- Indira Gandhi
- Sushma Swaraj
- Meira Kumar
- Vijaya Laxmi Pandit

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Which fundamental right can't be suspended even during 'Emergency'?

- Right to Equality
- Right to Life and Personal Liberty
- Right to Freedom
- Right to Education

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The discipline of women's studies came into being due to:-

- Women's role in freedom movement
- Women's entry into higher education
- Sexual oppression of women
- Women's search for equality and justice

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The concept of SEZ in India is taken from:-

- USA
- South Korea
- China
- Japan

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Which is the crucial feature of a good sample?

- Small size
- Easy to study
- Easily approachable
- Representativeness

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Pilot study Refers to a:-

- Testing of the tools used for the Research
- Follow up study done within a year after the original study
- Preliminary study conducted on a limited scale before the original study
- Macro-level study undertaken to test the hypotheses

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What is responsible for alienation of women?

- Patriarchy
- Women themselves
- Agrarian economy
- Joint family system

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Who, from the following list, is not an environmental activist?

- Sundarlal Bahuguna
- Medha Patkar
- Dr. Vandana Shiva
- M.S. Gore

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73<sup>rd</sup> Constitutional Amendment is responsible for incorporation of the following provisions in the Gram Panchayats. Choose the most correct combination according to code.

- (i) Reservation of women
- (ii) Reservation for dalits
- (iii) Involvement of Gram sabha in decision-making
- (iv) People participation

- (i) and (iv)
- (iv), (iii) and (i)
- (i), (ii) and (iii)
- (ii) and (iii)

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Who said that society is a super organic aggregate?

- Charles Darwin
- Herbert Spencer
- Emile Durkheim
- Bronislaw Malinowski

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Who of the following wrote on the economic drain of India during British Rule?

- M.K. Gandhi

- Jawaharlal Nehru
- Lala Lajpat Rai
- Dadabhai Naoroji

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We have four classical theorists who influenced sociology very much. Identify the correct order in which they appeared in sociology.

- Max Weber, Emile Durkheim, Auguste Comte, Karl Marx
- August Comte, Max Weber, Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim
- Karl Marx, Max Weber, Emile Durkheim, Auguste Comte
- August Comte, Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim, Max Weber

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The acronym 'UNESCO' stands for:-

- United Nations Educational, Social and Cultural Organization
- United Nations Educational, Social and Coalition Organization
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
- United Nations Employment, Social and Cultural Organization

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The theory of 'Treadmill of Production' is given by:-

- Ulrich Beck
- Arthur Mol and Gert Spaargaren
- Alan Schnaiberg
- Catton & Dunlop

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Constitution of India Article 17 talks about:-

- freedom of speech
- employment
- abolition of untouchability
- citizenship

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Many of the founding fathers of Sociology believed on the principles and procedures of:-

- phenomenology
- functionalism
- evolutionism
- positivism

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Amartya Sen won the Noble prize in Economics for his work on:-

- Economic models
- Decentralization
- Hunger, poverty and famines
- Capitalism

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The name 'Rictec' refers to:-

- Global trade
- Agriculture Technology
- The agrochemical company that partnered the introduction of Bt cotton in India
- A company that claimed patents over Basmati rice

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Match the items of List-I with the items of List-II given below. Select the correct answer from the codes given below:-

List-I

- a. G.S. Ghurye
- b. McKim Marriot
- c. A.R. Desai
- d. N.K. Bose

List-II

- i. Village India
- ii. The social Background of Indian Nationalism
- iii. The structure of Hindu Society
- iv. Occidental civilization

Codes:-

- (a)-i, (b)-ii, (c)-iii, (d)-iv
- (a)-iv, (b)-i, (c)-ii, (d)-iii
- (a)-iii, (b)-iv, (c)-i, (d)-ii
- (a)-iv, (b)-ii, (c)-iii, (d)-i

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The sex ratio of Indian child population after independence has been:-

- a) balanced
- b) shows greater girls than boys
- c) shows more boys than girls
- d) Oscillating between (b) and (c)

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How does religion affect the life of women?

- (i) It reinforces the legitimization of the division of labour, privileges and rewards of the society
- (ii) It may provide standards of values to the society
- (iii) It is related to the growth and maturation of the individual
- (iv) It contributes to the stability and sometimes destability of order

Codes:-

- (ii) and (iii) only
- (i) and (iv) only
- (i), (ii), (iii) only
- (i), (ii), (iii), (iv)

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Who is the author of "Annihilation of Caste"?

- Periyar EV Ramasami
- Jyothiba Phule
- M.K.Gandi
- B.R.Ambedkar

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Which school of feminist thought believes that "The degree that a person is deprived of power over his/her own body, that person is deprived of his/her humanity"?

- Socialist
- Liberal
- Marxist
- Radical

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Sachar committee report refers to:-

- socio, economic and educational status of adivasis in India
- socio, economic and educational status of christians in India

- socio, economic and educational status of dalits in India
- socio, economic and educational status of muslims in India

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Article 342 of the Constitution of India refers to:-

- Representation in parliament
- The formation of Scheduled Areas
- Reservation for Scheduled tribes in jobs and appointments
- Recognition of Scheduled tribes as declared by President

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VAW stands for:-

- Violence against Women
- Virus at Work
- Value and Work
- Violence and War

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The theory of metabolic rift is given by:-

- Weber
- Marx
- Foster
- Durkheim

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Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) was adopted by the UN on:-

- 10<sup>th</sup> December 1948
- 10<sup>th</sup> December 1950
- 10<sup>th</sup> December 1978
- 10<sup>th</sup> December 1990

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The theory of structuralism is associated with:-

- Radcliffe Brown
- Levi Strauss

- Malinowski
- Margaret Mead

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The concept of 'embeddedness' was introduced in New Economic Sociology by:-

- Simmel
- Max Weber
- Mark Granovetter
- W.Stanley Jevones

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According to Postmodern Feminism:-

- Human experience is located "inescapably within language". Power is exercised not only through direct coercion, but also through the way in which language shapes and restricts our reality.
- A social system that is dominated by males, influences the individual psycho-sexual development.
- Primarily due to one's biology, women's oppression consists of being denied transcendence and subjectivity.
- Women should be in the control of means of reproduction.

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What is correct about feminization of labour?

- i. More women in work force
- ii. Women do work on increasingly more favourable terms
- iii. Women are preferred as employees for they are available on cheap and non permanent terms
- iv. Women are preferred as employees for their efficiency and flexibility

Codes:-

- i and iii only
- ii and iii only
- i, ii, iii and iv
- i, ii and iv only

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Who is not a Social Ecologist?

- Radhakamal Mukherjee
- John Muir
- Patrick Geddes

Lewis Mumford

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Which one of the following statements best explains the arguments of the feminist movement?

- i. Women live longer than men
- ii. Gender Inequality is rooted in patriarchy
- iii. Only men are responsible for gender inequality
- iv. Participatory parenthood promotes gender equality

Codes:-

i, ii, iii

ii, iii, iv

ii, iv

i, iii, iv

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The argument 'caste is not race' was made by:-

Vandana Shiva

Gopal Guru

Kancha Illaih

Dipankar Gupta

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'Men and women are both part of nature and culture' is the argument of:-

critical ecofeminism

anticolonial ecofeminism

Social ecofeminism

gynocentric ecofeminism

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Concept of 'Dominant Caste' is given by:-

Milton Singer

Andre Betellie

Louis Dumont

M.N.Srinivas