ENTRANCE EXAMINATION FOR ADMISSION, MAY 2013.
Ph.D. (SOCIOLOGY)
COURSE CODE : 124

Register Number : 

Signature of the Invigilator
(with date)

COURSE CODE : 124

Time : 2 Hours
Max : 400 Marks

Instructions to Candidates :

1. Write your Register Number within the box provided on the top of this page and fill in the page 1 of the answer sheet using pen.
2. Do not write your name anywhere in this booklet or answer sheet. Violation of this entails disqualification.
3. Read each question carefully and shade the relevant answer (A) or (B) or (C) or (D) in the relevant box of the ANSWER SHEET using HB pencil.
4. Avoid blind guessing. A wrong answer will fetch you -1 mark and the correct answer will fetch 4 marks.
5. Do not write anything in the question paper. Use the white sheets attached at the end for rough works.
6. Do not open the question paper until the start signal is given.
7. Do not attempt to answer after stop signal is given. Any such attempt will disqualify your candidature.
8. On stop signal, keep the question paper and the answer sheet on your table and wait for the invigilator to collect them.
9. Use of Calculators, Tables, etc. are prohibited.
1. Match List I (Concept) with List II (Thinker) and select the correct answer using the code given below the Lists:

List I
a. Post Capitalist Society
b. Post Modern Era
c. Post Bourgeois Order
d. Post Economic Society

Codes:
   a. b. c. d.
(A)  2  3  4  1
(B)  4  1  2  3
(C)  2  1  4  3
(D)  4  3  2  1

List II
1. Kahn and Wiener
2. Ralf Dahrendorf
3. Amitai Etzioni
4. George Lichtheim

2. Consider the following statements:
1. Crude death rate is very strongly affected by the age composition of the population.
2. The life expectancy at birth is a good measure of mortality conditions in a country because it adjusts for age composition by using prevailing birth rates at each age to estimate the average number of years a person may expect to live.

Which of the statements given above is/are correct?
(A) 1 only
(B) 2 only
(C) Both 1 and 2
(D) Neither 1 nor 2

3. Consider the following statements:
According to the functionalist perspective of Talcott Parsons, all societies must solve the functional problems of the society.
1. pattern maintenance
2. goal attainment
3. adaptation
4. integration

Which of the statement's given is/are correct?
(A) 1 only
(B) 1 and 2
(C) 2 and 3
(D) 1, 2, 3 and 4

4. Identify the sociologist who has been responsible for the development of radical sociology in USA
(A) Dahrendorf
(B) Giddens
(C) C W Mills
(D) Mead

5. Oscar Lewis developed the concept of 'culture of poverty' from his field work among the urban poor of:
(A) Mexico and Pennsylvania
(B) Mexico and Boogertown
(C) Mexico and Puerto Rico
(D) Mexico and Washington

6. According to Emile Durkheim, 'human agency' is constrained by
(A) Political process
(B) Social structure
(C) Economic resources
(D) Agency of other actors

7. Who, among the following, classified religious rites/rituals into positive and negative cult?
(A) B. Malinowski
(B) A.R. Radcliffe-Brown
(C) Max Weber
(D) E. Durkheim
8. Match List I with List II and select the correct answer using the code given below the lists:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>List I</th>
<th>List II</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b. Sigmund Freud</td>
<td>2. Charisma</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Vilfredo Pareto</td>
<td>3. The 'I' and the 'Me'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. George H. Mead</td>
<td>4. Looking-glass self</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5. Ego &amp; Super-ego</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Codes:

- a. b. c. d.
- (A) 3 5 2 4
- (B) 5 1 3 2
- (C) 4 2 1 5
- (D) 4 5 1 3

9. *Haliypratha* Movement is associated with which of the following states

- (A) Tamil Nadu  
- (B) Gujarat  
- (C) Bihar  
- (D) Punjab

10. Which of the following are the functional imperatives according to Parsons?

- (A) Latency  
- (B) Status consciousness  
- (C) Goal Orientation  
- (D) Goal orientation and status consciousness

11. Match List I (Institution) with List II (People) and select the correct answer using the codes given below the Lists:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>List-I (Institution)</th>
<th>List-II (People)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Potlatch</td>
<td>1. Naga</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Genna</td>
<td>2. Trobrianders</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Kula</td>
<td>3. Haithians</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Pratik</td>
<td>4. Kwakiutl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5. Javanese</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Codes:

- a. b. c. d.
- (A) 4 2 5 3
- (B) 3 1 2 4
- (C) 4 1 2 3
- (D) 3 2 5 4

12. Who among the followings made the analysis of backward-sloping supply curve for laborers?

- (A) Weber  
- (B) Chaganov  
- (C) Lenin  
- (D) Kautskty
13. Match List I (Concepts) with List II (Scholars) and select the correct answer using the codes given below the Lists:

List-I
(Concepts)

a. Homo Ecologicus
b. Village as a republic
c. Conubation
d. Conspicuous consumption

List-II
(Scholars)

1. Patrick Geddes
2. Charles Metcalff
3. T. Veblen
4. Robert Park

Codes:

a  b  c  d
(A) 1  2  4  3
(B) 4  3  1  2
(C) 1  3  4  2
(D) 4  2  1  3

14. The Sociologist who devised the Ethnomethodological approach is
(A) Schutz  (B) Mac Iver  (C) Garfinkel  (D) Luckman

15. The book 'The Political Economy of Growth' is written by whom?
(A) P. Baran  (B) S. Amin  (C) P. Bardhan  (D) J. Harris

16. Which of the following is not the work of M N Srinivas?
(A) India's Village  (B) Rethinking Village
(C) Remembered Village  (D) Village India

17. The first round National Sample Survey (NSS) was conducted in which of the following year?
(A) 1950  (B) 1951  (C) 1952  (D) 1953

18. Who devised the 'Social Distance' scale?
(A) Thurstone  (B) Likert  (C) Guttman  (D) Bogardous

19. Match list I with list II and select the correct answer from the codes given below the list:

List I
(Book)
a. Social structure and personality
b. Social theory and social structure
c. Social structure
d. The theory of social Structure

List II
(Author)

1. G. P. Murdock
2. S. F. Nadel
3. Talcott Parsons
4. Levi Strauss
5. R. K. Merton

Codes

a.  b.  c.  d.
(A) 2  1  5  3
(B) 3  5  1  2
(C) 3  5  4  2
(D) 5  3  1  4
20. When was the Panchayat Extension to the Scheduled Areas (PESA) Act enacted?
   (A) December 1994       (B) December 1995
   (C) December 1996       (D) December 1997

21. The Industrial Revolution in England took place through
   (A) Wool industry       (B) Mining industry
   (C) Cotton industry     (D) Lumbering industry

22. Who was the first Chairman of the 'Backward Classes Commission' in India?
   (A) B.P. Mandal         (B) B.R. Ambedkar
   (C) Kaka Kalelkar       (D) M.K. Gandhi

23. Alvin Gouldner is associated with
   (A) Resolute sociology  (B) Resurgent sociology
   (C) Reflective sociology (D) Reflexive sociology

24. Which one of the following is important to differentiate between the social group and
   the social category?
   (A) Size of the groups   (B) Reciprocal communication
   (C) Geographical location (D) Formal rules and regulations

25. The term kinship refers to a set of relationships between
   (A) Consanguineal relatives (B) Affinal relatives
   (C) Relatives of three generations (D) Consanguineal and affinal relatives

26. Which one of the following represents a form of differentiation and not stratification?
   (A) Class               (B) Gender
   (C) Caste              (D) Sex

27. Which among the following book is not written by J. Derrida?
   (A) Of Grammatology     (B) The Gift of Death
   (C) Speech of phenomena (D) Psychiatric power

28. The evolutionary change of social theory is based on notion of gradual transformation
   of society in which of the following:
   (A) Vertical direction  (B) Unilinear direction
   (C) Multilinear direction (D) Curvilinear direction

29. Who among the following originally used the term 'Relative Deprivation'?
   (A) Samuel A. Stouffer   (B) R.K. Merton
   (C) W.G. Sumner         (D) A. Henderson

30. According to Karl Marx, where does the capitalist class derive profit from?
   (A) Absolute control over poverty
   (B) The surplus values created by the workers
   (C) Greater investment of capital to production
   (D) Increase of means of production
31. Who of the followings views that economics in order to be scientific, has to be a branch of Sociology?
   (A) Weber  (B) Giddens  (C) C W mills  (D) Durkheim

32. The book 'History of Human Marriage' is written by?
   (A) L.H. Morgan  (B) Westermarck  (C) K.M. Kapadia  (D) Kingsley Davis

33. According to Weber, which of the followings is a feature of modern capitalism
   (A) Rational technology  (B) Legal order  (C) Freedom of the market  (D) All the above

34. Match List I (Concept) with List II (Propounded By) and select the correct answer using the code given below the Lists:
   
   List I

   List II

   a.  b.  c.  d.
   (A) 4 1 3 2
   (B) 3 2 4 1
   (C) 4 2 3 1
   (D) 3 1 4 2

35. In 'The Theory of Leisure Class' Veblen presents a brilliant critique of
   (A) American society's customs  (B) Norway's economy and society  (C) Indian tradition  (D) Russian beliefs

36. The Mandal commission was constituted under which article of Indian constitution?
   (A) Article 340  (B) Article 335  (C) Article 275  (D) Article 164

37. Identify the author of 'German Ideology and Capital'
   (A) Karl Marx  (B) Karl Polanyi  (C) Max Weber  (D) Jurgen Habermas

38. Who wrote the famous work "History and Class Consciousness"?
   (A) Louis Althusser  (B) Fedrick Engels  (C) Karl Marx  (D) George Lukacs

39. Which of the following types of suicides form the opposite poles of social integration according to Durkheim?
   (A) Anomic suicide  (B) Fatalistic suicide  (C) Altruistic suicide  (D) Egoistic and altruistic suicides
40. The process in which increasing numbers of manual workers are entering the middle stratum and becoming middle class is
(A) Estrangement
(B) Embourgeoisement
(C) Rationalization
(D) Occupational mobility

41. Match List I and II

List I
(Authors)
a. Antonio Gramsci
b. Karl Marx
c. W. Llyod Warner
d. Max Weber

Codes:
(A) 1 2 3 4
(B) 2 1 4 3
(C) 3 4 2 1
(D) 4 3 1 2

List II
(Key concepts)
1. Lumpen proletariat
2. Mental reproduction
3. Life chances
4. Status reproduction

42. Match List I and II

List I
(Theories of Social Change)
a. Cyclical
b. Linear
c. Fluctuation
d. Spiral

Codes:
(A) 3 4 2 1
(B) 3 2 1 4
(C) 2 3 1 4
(D) 2 1 4 3

List II
(Authors)
1. Vico
2. Sorokin
3. Spengler
4. Spencer

43. Match List I and II

List I
(Concepts)
a. Functional Imperatives
b. Net balance of functional consequence
c. Universal functionalism
d. Positivism

Codes:
(A) 1 3 5 4
(B) 4 1 5 3
(C) 4 1 2 3
(D) 2 4 5 1
44. Max Weber characterized caste as
   (A) an ethnic group  (B) a community
   (C) a congregation of Hindus  (D) a closed status group

45. Who among the following wrote about ‘solidarity of the sibling group’?
   (A) Evans Pitchard  (B) E. Durkheim
   (C) Radcliff Brown  (D) Raymond Firth

46. Which one of the following scholars opined that the self-sufficiency of the Indian village is a myth?
   (A) T. Metcalf  (B) Oscar Lewis
   (C) Louis Dumont  (D) M N Srinivas

47. Which of the following characteristics are found in the little community?
   (1) Self-sufficiency  (2) Hegemony
   (3) Homogeneity  (4) Associations
   Choose the correct codes given below:
   (A) 1, 2 and 3  (B) 2 and 3  (C) 1 and 2  (D) 1 and 3

48. Who among the following has formulated a pluralistic theory of pressure groups?
   (A) Robert Nisbet  (B) Robert Merton
   (C) Robert Dahl  (D) Robert Redfield

49. Who among the following opined that “Social stratification is functional necessity”?
   (A) Gerhard Lenski  (B) R.K Merton
   (C) Kingley Davis  (D) Lewis Coser

50. Who is the author of the book ‘White collar American Middle Classes’?
   (A) John H Goldthorpe  (B) William Foot Whyte
   (C) Barbara Wooten  (D) C. Wright Mills

51. The book ‘Sociology of Economic life’ was written by
   (A) A Etzioni  (B) J Shumpeter
   (C) Neil J Smeler  (D) Max Weber

52. The book ‘The Logic of Scientific Discovery’ is written by whom?
   (A) Karl Mannheim  (B) Oscar Lewis
   (C) Amartya Sen  (D) Karl Popper

53. According to Talcott parsons the ‘focal socializing agency’ is
   (A) Family  (B) School
   (C) Peer Group  (D) Sub-culture

54. Pareto borrowed the concept of lions and foxes from
   (A) Machiavelli  (B) T. Veblen
   (C) J.H. Goldthorpe  (D) C.W. Mills
55. The concept of corporate group was propounded by
   (A) Henry Maine   (B) Herbert Blummer
   (C) Herbert Spencer   (D) Sumner

56. ‘Punjab Peasant in Prosperity and Debt’ is written by
   (A) S. M. Darling   (B) D. Hardiman
   (C) I. Habib   (D) A. R. Desai

57. Who among the following authored ‘In the belly of the river’?
   (A) Vandana Shiva   (B) Amita Baviskar
   (C) Nandini Sundar   (D) Utsa Patnaik

58. The book “The Blackcoated Worker” is written by whom?
   (A) David Lockwood   (B) G. Lenski
   (C) J. H. Goldthorpe   (D) Goldthorpe and Lockwood

59. The book ‘Idea of Justice’ was authored by
   (A) Ramachandra Guha   (B) John Brayman
   (C) Martha Nussbaum   (D) Amartya Sen

60. Who among the following identified four ‘kinship zones’ of India?
   (A) A.M. Shah   (B) K.M. Kapadia
   (C) I.P. Desai   (D) Irawati Karve

61. Who among the following has identified principles of exchange as reciprocity, redistribution and market exchange?
   (A) Karl Polanyi   (B) Karl Marx
   (C) J. Smesler   (D) Adam Smith

62. “The Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times” book is written by whom?
   (A) D. R. Gadgil   (B) M. S. Rao
   (C) R. E. Park   (D) A. Beteille

63. Whom among the following authored The Structure of Scientific Revolution
   (A) Thomas Khun   (B) John Galtung
   (C) Thomas Bacon   (D) Alfred Thomas

64. The royal commission on labour was set up in which of the following year?
   (A) 1925   (B) 1926   (C) 1927   (D) 1928
65. Match list I with list II and select the correct answer from the codes given below the list:

List I
a. Role Distance
b. Role Set
c. Status and Role
d. Role Handicap

List II
1. R. Linton
2. Erving Goffman
3. K. Davis
4. R. K. Merton
5. H. D. Kirk

Codes:
   a. b. c. d.
(A) 2 5 1 4
(B) 4 3 2 5
(C) 4 3 1 2
(D) 2 4 1 5

66. Which of the following is not an example of a social fact?
(A) Language
(B) Individual Consciousness
(C) Morality
(D) Art-Deco Architecture

67. Who among the following has differentiated between the 'class in itself' and 'class for itself'?
(A) Max Weber
(B) Karl Marx
(C) T. Veblen
(D) E. Dukheim

68. Match list I with list II and select the correct answer from the codes given below the list:

List I
(Name of the Tribe)
a. Toda
b. Munda
c. Gond
d. Naga

List II
1. Hamendrof
2. S.C. Dube
3. S.C. Roy
4. W.H. River
5. V. Elwin

Codes:
   a. b. c. d.
(A) 4 3 1 2
(B) 5 2 1 4
(C) 5 2 3 4
(D) 4 3 5 1

69. Who among the following had provided a classification of tribal movements in North-East India?
(A) S.M. Dubey
(B) G.S. Ghurye
(C) V. Elwin
(D) T.N. Madan

70. Which of the following is NOT associated with the work of Bourdieu?
(A) Congruence
(B) Cultural Capital
(C) Field
(D) Habitus
71. P.A. Sorokin belongs to
   (A) The synthetic school                   (B) The formalistic school
   (C) The functionalistic school             (D) The specialistic school

72. F.O. Giddens classified groups into
   (A) Voluntary and Involuntary groups       (B) Genetic and Congregate group
   (C) In-group and Out-group                 (D) Primary and Secondary groups

73. The book, *The Argumentative Indian* is authored by
   (A) Rabindranath Tagore                    (B) Amartya Sen
   (C) Venkatraman Ramakrishnan               (D) Arundhati Roy

74. Technological factor is treated as a part of cultural factor by
   (A) MacIver and Page                       (B) Gillin and Gillin
   (C) Pitirim A Sorokin                      (D) Talcott Parsons

75. Division of labour is a manifestation of
   (A) Direct co-operation                    (B) Partial co-operation
   (C) Impersonal co-operation                (D) Indirect co-operation

76. Rituals and ceremonies are
   (A) Wertrational action                     (B) Zweckrational actions
   (C) Traditional actions                    (D) Emotional actions

77. Who of the followings is not known as a Marxist sociologist?
   (A) A.R. Desai                             (B) D.P. Mukherji
   (C) P.C. Joshi                             (D) S.C. Dube

78. Which of the Indian states has higher concentration of Scheduled Tribe population?
   (A) Orissa                                 (B) Madhya Pradesh
   (C) Gujurat                               (D) Rajasthan

79. Pro-Welfarism in sociology is rooted in the work of
   (A) Comte                                  (B) Durkheim
   (C) Marx                                   (D) Weber

80. The strongest evidence for causality comes from which of the following research method?
   (A) Experimental                          (B) Causal-comparative
   (C) Correlational                         (D) Ethnography

81. What is meant by totalitarianism?
   (A) A political system that allows freedom of speech
   (B) A political system that extensively regulate people's life
   (C) A political system that allows multi-party system of elections
   (D) A political ideology that allows trade unionism
82. Who among the following has termed struggles in the colonial period as ‘peasant struggles’ and those in the post-independence era as ‘agrarian struggles’?
   (A) T.K. Oommen (B) D.N. Dhanagare
   (C) A.R. Desai (D) R. Guha

83. Which of the following Sociologists views that “Religion is not necessarily a conservative force; on the contrary, religiously inspired movements have often produced dramatic social transformation?”
   (A) Durkheim (B) Karl Marx
   (C) Max Weber (D) Malinowski

84. The Inductive research begins with a specific data, which is then used to develop a general explanation to account for the data
   (A) It is false (B) It is true
   (C) It is neither true nor false (D) It partially true

85. Who defined individuals as ‘knowledgeable agents’?
   (A) Giddens (B) Goldthorpe (C) Golding (D) Gramsci

86. Match the following:
   Books
   a. The Development of Capitalism in Russia
   b. The Agrarian Question
   c. Theory of Peasant Economy
   d. Tepozltan

   Authors
   1. Robert Redfield
   2. V. Lenin
   3. K. Kautsky
   4. A.V. Chayanov
   5. Karl Marx

   Codes:
   a. b. c. d.
   (A) 2 3 1 5
   (B) 2 3 4 1
   (C) 3 1 2 4
   (D) 1 2 4 3

87. Which of the following land tenures introduced during British period in India indicates village-based land ownership?
   (A) Zamindari System (B) Ryotwari System
   (C) Mahalwari System (D) Customary System

88. Match the following:
   Books
   a. Social Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy
   b. The Moral Economy of the Peasant
   c. Peasant Wars of Twentieth Century
   d. Polish Peasant in Europe and America

   Authors
   1. Eric Wolf
   2. Thomas and Znaniecki
   3. James C.Scott
   5. E.P. Thompson

   Codes:
   a. b. c. d.
   (A) 4 3 1 2
   (B) 2 3 4 5
   (C) 4 3 2 1
   (D) 1 2 3 4
89. Which of the following books was written by S.C. Dube?
   (A) Indian Village  (B) India’s Villages
   (C) Village India  (D) Rural Profiles

90. Match the following:
   Concepts       Sociologists
   a. Part societies and Part culture  1. Robert Redfield
   b. Ethics of subsistence &
      Ethics of reciprocity  2. McKim Marriot
   c. Little tradition &
      Great tradition  3. Milton Singer
   d. Universalisation &
      Parochialization  4. A.L. Kroeber
                    5. James C. Scott

   Codes:
   a. b. c. d.
   (A) 1 3 2 5
   (B) 2 4 3 1
   (C) 3 4 1 2
   (D) 4 5 1 2

91. Land reform is included in which schedule of the Indian Constitution?
   (A) Ninth  (B) Eighth  (C) Seventh  (D) Tenth

92. Match the following:
   Books       Authors
   a. Caste, Class and Power  1. Daniel Thorner
   b. The Agrarian Prospect in India  2. A. Beteille
   c. Caste and Economic Frontier  3. T.S. Epstein
                                5. M.N. Srinivas

   Codes:
   a. b. c. d.
   (A) 4 3 2 5
   (B) 2 1 3 4
   (C) 2 1 4 3
   (D) 1 2 4 3

93. In Marxian analysis, the scientific knowledge, technology, skill and raw materials used in the process of production refer to
   (A) Means of Production  (B) Forces of Production
   (C) Relations of production  (D) Mode of production
94. Match the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Movements</th>
<th>Leaders</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Self-respect movement</td>
<td>1. Charu Majumdar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Satyasodhak movement</td>
<td>2. Narayan Guru</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Naxalite movement</td>
<td>3. J.P. Narayan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. SNDP movement</td>
<td>4. M. Phule.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5. E. Periyar</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Codes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a.</th>
<th>b.</th>
<th>c.</th>
<th>d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(A) 5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(B) 3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(C) 3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(D) 2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

95. Who of the following developed the model of *malik, kisan* and *mazdur* for meaningful understanding of agrarian class?

| (A) P.C. Joshi              | (B) Andre Beteille        |
| (C) Daniel Thorner          | (D) Kathleen Gough        |

96. Match the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Villages</th>
<th>Sociologists</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Kishan Garhi</td>
<td>1. S.C.Dube</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Bisipara</td>
<td>2. M.N.Srinivas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Rampura</td>
<td>3. F.G. Bailey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Samirpet</td>
<td>4. McKim Marriot</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5. I.P. Dehasi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Codes:

<table>
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<th>a.</th>
<th>b.</th>
<th>c.</th>
<th>d.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(A) 3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>(B) 4</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>(C) 1</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>(D) 3</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
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</table>

97. Who of the followings viewed peasant as ‘potatoes in a sack form a sack of potatoes’.

| (A) Marx          | (B) Weber         | (C) Lenin       | (D) Kautsky     |

98. Who among the following said that “Industries are the Temples of Modern India”?

| (A) Ambedkar      | (B) Jawaharlal Nehru |
| (C) Mahatma Gandhi| (D) S. Radhakrishnan|

99. Which of the followings is associated with green revolution?

| (A) Land transfer | (B) Poverty eradication |
| (C) Land reforms  | (D) HYV                 |

100. Power blocs are associated with the work of

| (A) Antonio Gramsci | (B) Nicos Poulantzas |
| (C) Georg Lukacs    | (D) Stuart Hall      |