

Sr No.	PhD Sociology
1	Choose the missing term out of the given options: _a_a_b_a_b_b_ab_aab
Alt1	aaabb
Alt2	babab
Alt3	bbaab
Alt4	bbbaa

2	Choose word from the given options which bears the same relationship to the third word, as the first two bears: Hour : Second :: Tertiary : ?
Alt1	Intermediary
Alt2	Primary
Alt3	Ordinary
Alt4	Secondary

3	Select the lettered pair that has the same relationship as the original pair of words: Stickler : Insist
Alt1	Laggard : Outlast
Alt2	Braggart : Boast
Alt3	Haggler : Concede
Alt4	Trickster : Risk

4	Select the lettered pair that has the same relationship as the original pair of words: Necromancy : Ghosts
Alt1	Romance : Stories
Alt2	Magie : Amulets
Alt3	Alchemy : Gold
Alt4	Sorcery : Spirits

5	Find out the number that has the same relationship as the numbers of the given pair: MAD : JXA : RUN : ?
Alt1	ORK
Alt2	OSQ
Alt3	PRJ
Alt4	UXQ

6	Spot the defective segment from the following:
Alt1	Keep the miscreants
Alt2	at your arm's length
Alt3	for
Alt4	they will pull the wool over your eyes

7	The terrorists held the tourists ----- for ransom.
Alt1	as hostages
Alt2	hostages
Alt3	hostage

Alt4	captives
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8	If I ----- wealthy, I would have got many friends.
Alt1	had been
Alt2	were
Alt3	was
Alt4	am

9	Choose the option closest in meaning to the given word: NEOLOGISM
Alt1	inoculation
Alt2	coinage
Alt3	consistency
Alt4	mirth

10	Choose the antonymous option you consider the best: SUAVE
Alt1	crestfallen
Alt2	polite
Alt3	rough
Alt4	cherished

11	In a certain code, REFRIGERATOR is coded as ROTAREGIRFER. Which word would be coded as NOITINUMMA ?
Alt1	ANMOMIUTNI
Alt2	AMNTOMUIIN
Alt3	AMMUNITION
Alt4	NMMUNITIOA

12	Traffic : Road in the same way as
Alt1	Aeroplane : Aerodrome
Alt2	Blood : Veins
Alt3	Roots : Tree
Alt4	Car : Garage

13	The following information is given: One of M.Gopi, his wife, their son and Mr.Gopi's mother is an architect and another is a doctor. (i) If the doctor is younger than the architect, then the doctor and the architect are not blood relatives. (ii) If the doctor is a woman, then the doctor and the architect are blood relatives. (iii) If the architect is a man, then the doctor is a man. Whose occupation is known by this information?
Alt1	Mr. Gopi is the doctor
Alt2	Mr. Gopi's son is the architect
Alt3	Mrs. Gopi is the doctor
Alt4	Mr. Gopi's mother is the doctor

14	Gopal was ranked 5th from the top and 16th from the bottom in a test. How many students were there in his class
Alt1	19
Alt2	21
Alt3	22
Alt4	20

15	Median of 10o, 5o, -2o, -1o, -5o, 15o is
Alt1	-2o
Alt2	-1o
Alt3	2o
Alt4	3o

16	Which of the following is 'OXYMORON'?
Alt1	Found Missing
Alt2	TIT-TAT
Alt3	GOTO
Alt4	Misunderstood

17	There are 5 persons in a class. Each one is shaking hand with the other. Find the total number of hand shakes?
Alt1	5
Alt2	10
Alt3	20
Alt4	60

18	Of the 26 Capital letters, how many are symmetrical along with vertical and horizontal axes.
Alt1	4
Alt2	3
Alt3	6
Alt4	5

19	There are 30 boys and 60 girls in a village . There are 70 men and 40 women in that village. What is the percentage of boys in that village?
Alt1	0.1
Alt2	0.25
Alt3	0.2
Alt4	0.15

20	There are N students in a class and only 8 of them are girls. If 11 boys added to the class,how many students in the class are boys?
Alt1	N+3
Alt2	N-3
Alt3	N-19

Alt4	19
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21	What distinguishes a focus group from a group interview?
Alt1	Focus groups are used to study the way people discuss a specific topic
Alt2	Group interviews involve fewer participants
Alt3	There is no moderator present in a focus group
Alt4	Focus groups save more time and money

22	Weber regarded Patrimonialism to be an instance of:-
Alt1	Charismatic authority
Alt2	Rational-Legal authority
Alt3	Modern authority
Alt4	Traditional authority

23	Riots, panics, and crazes are all examples of:-
Alt1	Collective behaviour
Alt2	Group violence
Alt3	irrational behaviour
Alt4	antisocial behaviour

24	Who passed the resolution for decentralization of power in pre-independence India?
Alt1	Lord Cornwallis
Alt2	Lord Minto
Alt3	Lord Mayo
Alt4	Lord Wellesley

25	According to Emile Durkheim the division of labor in modern society refers to:-
Alt1	Specialization of task
Alt2	Accumulation of wealth
Alt3	Mechanical Solidarity
Alt4	Social Similarities

26	The term "secondary analysis" refers to the technique of:-
Alt1	Working part time on a project alongside other responsibilities
Alt2	Conducting a study of seconds, minutes and other measures of time
Alt3	Analysing existing data that have been collected by another person or organization
Alt4	Analysing your own data in two different ways

27	The 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act got its assent in the year:-
Alt1	1993
Alt2	1992
Alt3	1995
Alt4	1994

28	Birsamunda Movement is a millenarian movement because of:-
Alt1	Birsa's claim to be a messenger of God and the founder of a new religion
Alt2	Birsa's urge to people not to drink, clean the village, stop believing in witchcraft

Alt3	"Birsa Munda Ki Jai" as war Cry of Bihar Regiment
Alt4	Birsa's urge to recover the glorious past of golden age of Satyug

29	The ShetkariSangathan Movement lead by Sharad Joshi in Maharashtra was:-
Alt1	anti-state
Alt2	Pro-globalization
Alt3	anti-globalization
Alt4	pro-capitalism

30	The book 'History of Human Marriage' is written by?
Alt1	L.H. Morgan
Alt2	Westermarck
Alt3	K.M. Kapadia
Alt4	Kingsley Davis

31	Who among the following originally used the term 'Relative Deprivation'?
Alt1	W.G. Summer
Alt2	R.K. Merton
Alt3	Samuel A. Stouffer
Alt4	A. Henderson

32	The chief factor that triggered Malabar peasant movement in 1921 was:-
Alt1	East India Company legitimizing the Jenmis as the absolute owners of land
Alt2	East India Company receiving the help of the Hindu aristocracy in defeating Tippu
Alt3	Return of high caste men to Malabar with the establishment of British rule
Alt4	That prior to the British, Jenmis were not considered as having absolute ownership over their land

33	Who among the following sociologists used dramaturgy to explain the presentation of self in everyday life?
Alt1	Blumer
Alt2	A. Schutz
Alt3	Luckmann
Alt4	E. Goffman

34	One or more cultures impose themselves, more or less consciously, on other cultures thereby destroying local culture, in whole, or in part is denoted by the term:-
Alt1	Cultural imperialism
Alt2	Cultural universals
Alt3	Cultural homogenization
Alt4	Cultural hybridization

35	A combination of languages and cultures that were previously unintelligible to one another is known as:-
Alt1	multiculturalism
Alt2	Creolization
Alt3	Aglomeration
Alt4	Plurality

36	Which political party that rallies on dalit issues was recognized as a National Party by the Election Commission in 1997:-
Alt1	Adivasi Mahasabha
Alt2	The All India Dalit Dhal
Alt3	Bahujan Samaj Party
Alt4	Bharathiyadalith party

37	The standard organizational progression of societies is:-
Alt1	pastoral/horticultural, hunter and gatherer, agricultural, industrial, postindustrial
Alt2	Agricultural, pastoral/horticultural, hunter and gatherer, industrial, postindustrial
Alt3	Hunter and gatherer, agricultural, pastoral/horticultural, industrial, postindustrial
Alt4	Hunter and gatherer, pastoral/horticultural, agricultural, industrial, postindustrial

38	The functionalist perspective of education of Emile Durkheim focused on:-
Alt1	School as a force for social change
Alt2	Public education as an agent of training and socialization
Alt3	The way in which educational institutions function to perpetuate inequalities
Alt4	The hidden curriculum of the classroom

39	The term "Scheduled Caste was coined by in:-
Alt1	The Indian Constitution
Alt2	The Simon Commission
Alt3	Mahathma Ganndhiji
Alt4	Adivasi Maha Sabha

40	When several firms overwhelmingly dominated a market, the situation is referred to as:-
Alt1	Fordism
Alt2	An oligopoly
Alt3	A conglomerate
Alt4	A monopoly

41	In which year, Durkheim propounded the theory of Suicide?
Alt1	1898
Alt2	1897
Alt3	1895
Alt4	1896

42	Which of the following term indicates declining significance of the geographic location in which culture exists?
Alt1	Degeneration of tradition
Alt2	disintegration of joint family
Alt3	Culture degradation
Alt4	Deterritorialization

43	Which of the following indicate Andragogy:-
Alt1	The blending of gender roles

Alt2	the fear of aging
Alt3	Adult centered education
Alt4	a fear of dying

44	Soon after independence, a controversy arose in India about whether tribal communities should be assimilated into the mainstream or kept separate with their distinct identities intact. The two major sociologists involved in the controversy were:-
Alt1	B.S.Guha and B.K. Roy Burman
Alt2	Verrier Elwin and G.S. Ghurye
Alt3	A. Ayyappan and Verrier Elwin
Alt4	N.K Bose and D.P. Mukherjee

45	The child marriage restraint act came into force on:-
Alt1	1st March 1929
Alt2	1st May 1949
Alt3	1st August 1955
Alt4	1st April 1930

46	According to Pareto, which among the following provides an example of the "Fox" type of elite:-
Alt1	European democracy
Alt2	Indian democracy
Alt3	Industrial autocrats
Alt4	Hitlerlan dictatorship

47	What is a cross-sectional design?
Alt1	A study of one particular section of society
Alt2	One that is devised when the researcher is in a bad mood
Alt3	The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
Alt4	A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time

48	Who defined social problem as a deviation from the social ideal remediable by group effort?
Alt1	Horton and Leslie
Alt2	Walsh and Furfey
Alt3	Lerner
Alt4	Robert R Marret

49	Tendency of each group to take for granted the superiority of its own culture refers to:-
Alt1	Westernization
Alt2	Sanskritization
Alt3	Dominant Caste
Alt4	Ethnocentrism

50	Who is the editor of the book "Critical Perspectives on Agrarian Transition: India in the global debate"?
Alt1	A. R. Desai
Alt2	UtsaPatnaik
Alt3	D. N. Dhanaghare

Alt4	B. B. Mohanty
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51	According to Emile Durkheim, 'human agency' is constrained by:-
Alt1	Political process
Alt2	Economic resources
Alt3	Social structure
Alt4	Agency of other actors

52	Ethnographic research produces qualitative data because:-
Alt1	It is conducted over a period of several years
Alt2	It compares findings from a number of different cases
Alt3	It uncovers rich, detailed accounts from an insider's perspective
Alt4	The findings are amenable to statistical analysis

53	Which among the following can be perceived as The self-determination movements that question the Nehruvian or the Mahalanobis model of nation-state building by the Independent India:-
Alt1	Santhal Movement
Alt2	Bodo Movement
Alt3	Jharkhand Movement
Alt4	BirsaMunda Movement

54	The American Civil Rights Movement and the women's suffrage movements were:-
Alt1	Reformist movements
Alt2	revolutionary movements
Alt3	Communitarian movements
Alt4	reactionary movements

55	Responsible travel to natural areas that conserves the environment and improves the well-being of local people is referred as:-
Alt1	Commercial tourism
Alt2	Tourism
Alt3	Mass tourism
Alt4	Eco-tourism

56	What is the role of the moderator in a focus group?
Alt1	To ask leading questions and dominate the discussion
Alt2	To evaluate the group's performance on a particular task
Alt3	To sit away from the group and observe their behavior
Alt4	To stimulate discussion and keep the conversation on track

57	Which of the following books written by Peter L. Berger:-
Alt1	A Humanistic Perspective
Alt2	Investigation Social World
Alt3	A handbook of Globalisation
Alt4	Practicing Social Research

58	Who authored the book "Culture Change in India; Identity & Globalization?"
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Alt1	Yogendra Singh
Alt2	A.K. Saran
Alt3	T.K. Oommen
Alt4	Radhakamal Mukerjee

59	Which of the following social thinkers does not belong to the Synthetic School?
Alt1	Hobhouse
Alt2	Karl Mannheim
Alt3	Von Weise
Alt4	Morris Ginsberg

60	Clive Seal is the author of the book:-
Alt1	Investigating Social World
Alt2	Methods and Techniques of Scientific Research
Alt3	Researching Society and Culture
Alt4	Research Methodology for Social Sciences

61	The United Nations Commission on the Status for women was formed in the year:-
Alt1	1945
Alt2	1954
Alt3	1949
Alt4	1946

62	The term 'Reverse Operationism' refers that:-
Alt1	Techniques such as factor analysis have no place in social research
Alt2	Driving instructors always make you practice the most difficult manoeuvre
Alt3	The measurements we devise can sometimes help to develop a theory
Alt4	The theories we devise will often hinder our attempts to measure concepts

63	The growing feminization of labor indicates that:-
Alt1	More women are in the paid workforce, but often in the lowest paying jobs
Alt2	Women have come a long way in terms of job equality with men
Alt3	Women can now choose to work in almost any area of employment
Alt4	Affirmative action has gained women equal pay with men, but not equal status

64	Dependency theory proposes that the poverty of low-income countries results from:-
Alt1	A high number of children depend on state resources
Alt2	A lack of work ethic, resulting in a dependence on wealthy countries
Alt3	Exploitation of poor countries by wealthy ones
Alt4	Limited natural resources

65	Which of the following conveys the proposition of Modernization theory:-
Alt1	The growth of government institutions is the key to successful development
Alt2	The rationality of modern institutions can be explained through their reactive rather than proactive orientations
Alt3	The cultural and institutional barriers to development explain poverty in low-income societies
Alt4	Most modern societies are morally decadent

66	Who observed that knowledge and power coexist and mutually support one another?
Alt1	J. Derrida
Alt2	J. Habermas
Alt3	M. Foucault
Alt4	A. Giddens

67	Who authored the book "The Feminine Mystique"?
Alt1	Mary Wollstonecraft
Alt2	Virginia Woolf
Alt3	Harriet Taylor Mill
Alt4	Betty Friedman

68	The turn inward of a nation-state in order to create as much economic self-sufficiency as possible is referred to as:-
Alt1	Self-sufficiency
Alt2	Autarky
Alt3	Subsistence
Alt4	Self-governance

69	Who is the author of the book "The Postmodern Condition: A Report on Knowledge"?
Alt1	M. Foucault
Alt2	F. Jameson
Alt3	J.F. Lyotard
Alt4	J. Derrida

70	One of the ethical problems with covert participant observation is:-
Alt1	Subjecting the participants to physical harm
Alt2	Not being able to write comprehensive field notes or record conversations
Alt3	Deceiving the respondents as to the reason for your presence
Alt4	Observing people outside of their natural setting

71	One term used to better understand another term is known as:
Alt1	Metaphors
Alt2	Lucid term
Alt3	Illustration
Alt4	Synonym

72	The case of the Parsis who migrated to Gujarat from Persia and switched to Gujarati language is an example of:-
Alt1	Cultural Integration
Alt2	Accommodation
Alt3	Diffusion
Alt4	Assimilation

73	Who classified groups into unsocial, pseudo-social and anti-social?
Alt1	F. H. Giddings

Alt2	George Simmel
Alt3	Dwight Sanderson
Alt4	George Hasen

74	A modern form of governance in which people share a common cultural identity and are governed by a political apparatus they regard as legitimate is referred to as a:-
Alt1	state
Alt2	Nation-state
Alt3	democracy
Alt4	Country

75	In which book G.L. Moreno introduced the sociometry method?
Alt1	Life per Head
Alt2	We shall survive
Alt3	Live on Society
Alt4	Awaiting Doomsday

76	Which among the following involves the increasing participation of women in both the global formal and informal paid-labor force: The idea that members of any given minority group are affected by the nature of their position in other arrangements of social inequality is denoted as:-
Alt1	Feminization of labor
Alt2	Feminization of work
Alt3	Feminization of employment
Alt4	Feminixation of economy

77	Which denotes the idea that members of any given minority group are affected by the nature of their position in other arrangements of social inequality:-
Alt1	phenomenonology
Alt2	Intersectionality
Alt3	Ethno methodology
Alt4	Marginality

78	Which among the following describes a rapidly changing society manifests a weakening of social control and an increase in deviant behavior:-
Alt1	Alienation
Alt2	Deviance
Alt3	Anomy
Alt4	Anarchy

79	Which theory that involves a combination of the liberal commitment to individual liberty with neoclassical economics devoted to the free market and opposed to state intervention in that market:-
Alt1	Neoliberalism
Alt2	Neo colonialism
Alt3	Post structuralism
Alt4	Post modernism

80	In the hypothesis "High grades result from hard study, the term "high grades is what kind of variable?
Alt1	Dependent
Alt2	Independent
Alt3	Causal
Alt4	Valid

81	The findings from a study of young single mothers at a university can be generalised to the population of:-
Alt1	All single mothers in all universities
Alt2	All young single mothers in that society
Alt3	All young women in that university
Alt4	All young single mothers at that university

82	Which of the theories emphasizes that the development project contributed not to the development of the nation- states of the South, but more to a decline in their independence:-
Alt1	Dependency theory
Alt2	Anti-globalization theory
Alt3	Decentralization theory
Alt4	Modernization theory

83	Which denotes a list of items or individuals constituting the population that the researcher is interested in studying, from which a sample can be derived:-
Alt1	Source list
Alt2	Statistical universe
Alt3	Sampling frame
Alt4	Inventory

84	Standards intended to promote good and transparent research practice, imposed by regulations and formal requirements made that govern the conduct of a research study are known as:-
Alt1	Research guidelines
Alt2	Research standards
Alt3	Research governance
Alt4	Research management

85	A term used by grounded theorists to refer to exploration of the interconnections of coding categories that have been identified through open coding is:-
Alt1	Axial coding
Alt2	Access coding
Alt3	Statistical coding
Alt4	Axis coding

86	All societies would in the long-term not surrender to modernity's classic distinction between tradition and modernity and reproduce typical Western institutional patterns, which are available "as worldwide repertoire is the view point of:-
Alt1	Shmuel N. Eisenstadt
Alt2	Kymlicka

Alt3	Jacques Derrida
Alt4	Stichweh

87	he difference between internal and external validity can be aptly stated as:-
Alt1	Specificity vs. applicability
Alt2	Internal consistency vs. external replicability
Alt3	Internal design vs. generalizability
Alt4	Particularities vs. external design

88	A positive or negative connotation for a particular word, determined by its common collocates is known as:-
Alt1	Semantics
Alt2	Etymology
Alt3	Metaphors
Alt4	Semantic prosody

89	Which is the term used within grounded theory, to refer to phenomena with shared characteristics, which are therefore placed together:-
Alt1	Categories
Alt2	Conjunctures
Alt3	Patterns
Alt4	Clusters

90	The underlying principles of probability, applied by means of mathematical calculations, to provide rationales for different sampling methods, and for making inferences from samples to populations is presented through:-
Alt1	Statistical theory
Alt2	Probability theory
Alt3	Sampling theory
Alt4	Mathematical theory

91	A generative rather than accidental link between successive states of affairs denotes:-
Alt1	Causality
Alt2	Variability
Alt3	Consequentiality
Alt4	Connectivity

92	The surveys carried out on the Internet are known as:-
Alt1	E-survey
Alt2	Web surveys
Alt3	Internet survey
Alt4	Email survey

93	Which of the following is a statistic produced as part of multiple regression output allowing the relative impact of the independent variable on the dependent variable to be assessed:-
Alt1	Regression statistics
Alt2	Standardized coefficient

Alt3	Correlation co-efficient
Alt4	standardized co-efficient

94	When cultures are subject to many of the same global flows and tend to grow more alike, it is known as:-
Alt1	Cultural universals
Alt2	Cultural homogenization
Alt3	Cultural hybridization
Alt4	Cultural convergence

95	Quantitative analysis of texts or images is made through:-
Alt1	Content analysis
Alt2	Statistical analysis
Alt3	Textual analysis
Alt4	Quantitative analysis

96	Which of the following involves looking for the way in which texts portray agency:-
Alt1	Text analysis
Alt2	Discourse analysis
Alt3	Social analysis
Alt4	Content analysis

97	A graph displaying a frequency distribution is called:-
Alt1	Flow chart
Alt2	Graphics
Alt3	Bar chart
Alt4	Graphical representation

98	Which of the following is not a form of measurement validity?
Alt1	Conductive validity
Alt2	Face validity
Alt3	Concurrent validity
Alt4	Convergent validity

99	Which is a method for analysing the relationship between two or more variables where the dependent variable is interval-level and the independent variable(s) is or are nominal:-
Alt1	Correlational analysis
Alt2	Analysis of attributes
Alt3	Factor analysis
Alt4	Analysis of variance

100	Which of the following evaluates a measure according to how well it conforms to expectations derived from theory:-
Alt1	Measurement validity
Alt2	Internal reliability
Alt3	Construct validity
Alt4	Internal validity

